



By-elections since 2005

Standard Note: SN/SG/3726

Last updated: 17 November 2009

Author: Edmund Tetteh

Social & General Statistics Section

This note sets out results of by elections since the 2005 General Election. It will be updated as by-elections occur.

Results for previous by-elections for parliaments since 1979 are available on the Parliament website:

- 2001-05 [Research Paper 05/34](#) 
- 1997-01 [Research Paper 01/36](#) 
- 1992-97 [Factsheet 64](#) 
- 1987-92 [Factsheet 58](#) 
- 1983-87 [Factsheet 27](#) 
- 1979-83 [Factsheet 16](#) 

By-elections since 1945 are summarised in [Research Paper 08/12](#) 

Contents

1. **Cheadle** 15 July 2005
2. **Livingston** 29 September 2005
3. **Dunfermline & W Fife** 9 February 2006
4. **Blaenau Gwent** 29 June 2006
5. **Bromley & Chislehurst** 29 June 2006
6. **Ealing, Southall** 19 July 2007
7. **Sedgefield** 19 July 2007
8. **Crewe & Nantwich** 22 May 2008
9. **Henley** 26 June 2008

Standard Notes are compiled for the benefit of Members of Parliament and their personal staff. Authors are available to discuss the contents of these papers with Members and their staff but cannot advise others.

10. Haltemprice & Howden	10 July 2008
11. Glasgow East	24 July 2008
12. Glenrothes	06 November 2008
13. Norwich North	23 July 2009
14 Glasgow North East	12 November 2009

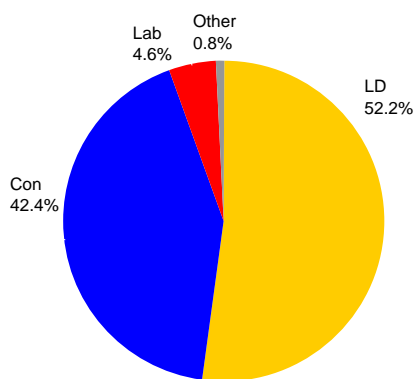
1. Cheadle - 15 July 2005

Lib Dem hold

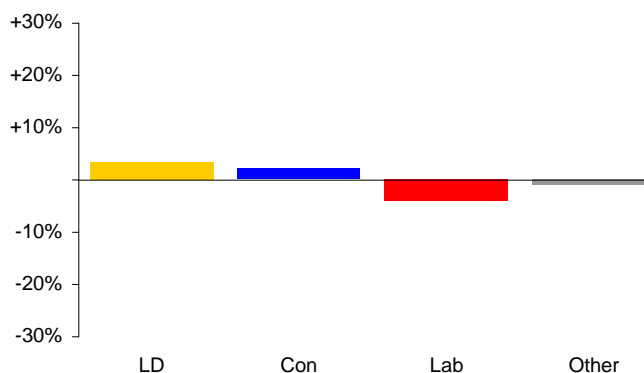
(death of Patsy Calton on 29 May 2005 - by election writ moved on 23 June 2005)

By-election candidate	Party	Votes at by-election		Votes at General Election		Change in share of vote (percentage points)
		Number	%	Number	%	
Main parties and candidates retaining deposit						
Mark Hunter	Liberal Democrat	19,593	52.2%	23,189	48.9%	+3.3%
Stephen Day	Conservative	15,936	42.4%	19,169	40.4%	+2.0%
Martin Miller	Labour	1,739 *	4.6%	4,169	8.8%	-4.2%
Other (2 candidates - see below)		299	0.8%	910	1.9%	-1.1%
Majority of winning candidate		3,657	9.7%	4,020	8.5%	
Total poll		37,567		47,437		
Electorate		68,051		68,082		
Turnout		55.2%		69.7%		
Other candidates						
Leslie Leggett	Veritas	218 *	0.6%			
John Allman	Alliance for Change - Suffering Little Children	81 *	0.2%			

Votes by party



Change in share of vote between General Election and by-election (percentage points)



* indicates a lost deposit

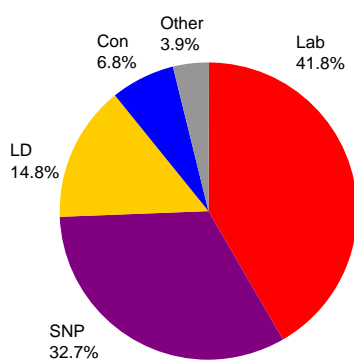
2. Livingston - 29 September 2005

Labour hold

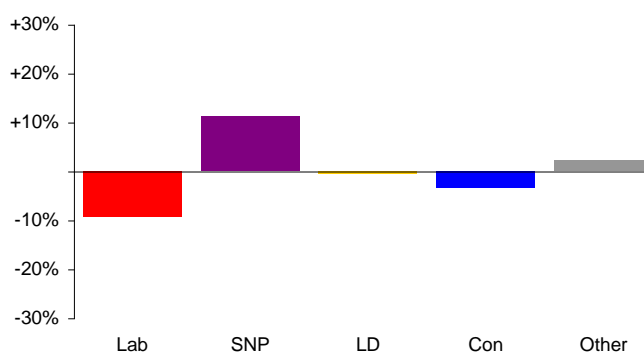
(death of Rt Hon Robin Cook on 6 August 2005 - by election writ moved on 8 September 2005)

By-election candidate	Party	Votes at by-election		Votes at General Election		Change in share of vote (percentage points)
		Number	%	Number	%	
Main parties and candidates retaining deposit						
Jim Devine	Labour	12,319	41.8%	22,657	51.1%	-9.3%
Angela Constance	SNP	9,639	32.7%	9,560	21.6%	+11.1%
Charles Dundas	Liberal Democrat	4,362	14.8%	6,832	15.4%	-0.6%
Gordon Lindhurst	Conservative	1,993	6.8%	4,499	10.1%	-3.4%
Other (6 candidates - see below)		1,164	3.9%	789	1.8%	+2.2%
Majority of winning candidate		2,680	9.1%	13,097	29.5%	
Total poll		29,477		44,337		
Electorate		76,365		75,798		
Turnout		38.6%		58.5%		
Other candidates						
David Robertson	Green	529 *	1.8%			
Steve Nimmo	Scottish Socialist Party	407 *	1.4%			
Peter Adams	UKIP	108 *	0.4%			
Melville Brown	Independent	55 *	0.2%			
John Allman	Alliance for Change	33 *	0.1%			
Brian Gardner	Socialist Party of GB	32 *	0.1%			

Votes by party



Change in share of vote between General Election and by-election (percentage points)



* indicates a lost deposit

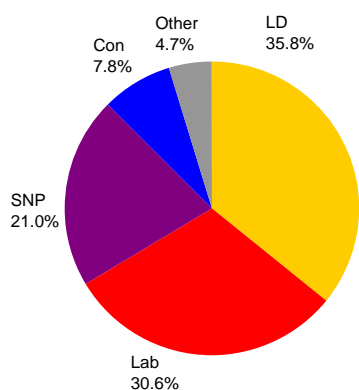
3. Dunfermline & W Fife - 9 February 2006

Liberal Democrat gain

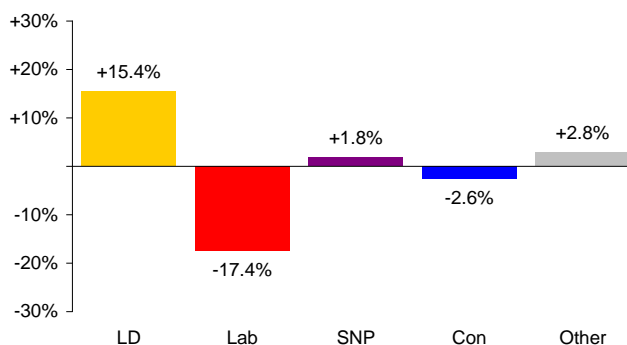
(death of Rachel Squire on 6 January 2006 - by election writ moved on 19 January 2006)

By-election candidate	Party	Votes at by-election		Votes at General Election		Change in share of vote (percentage points)
		Number	%	Number	%	
Main parties and candidates retaining deposit						
Willie Rennie	Liberal Democrat	12,391	35.8%	8,549	20.4%	+15.4%
Catherine Stihler	Labour	10,591	30.6%	20,111	48.1%	-17.4%
Douglas Chapman	SNP	7,261	21.0%	8,026	19.2%	+1.8%
Carrie Ruxton	Conservative	2,702	7.8%	4,376	10.5%	-2.6%
Other (5 candidates - see below)		1,633	4.7%	789	1.9%	+2.8%
Majority of winning candidate		1,800	5.2%	11,562	27.6%	
Total poll		34,578		41,851		
Electorate		71,017		70,775		
Turnout		48.7%		59.9%		
Other candidates						
John McAllion	Scottish Socialist Party	537 *	1.6%	689		
James Hargreaves	Scottish Christian Party	411 *	1.2%			
Thomas Minogue	Abolish Forth Bridge Tolls	374 *	1.1%			
Ian Borland	UKIPScotland	208 *	0.6%	643		
Dick Rodgers	The Common Good	103 *	0.3%			

Votes by party



Change in share of vote between General Election and by-election (percentage points)



* indicates a lost deposit

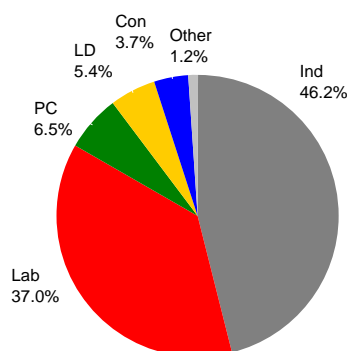
4. Blaenau Gwent - 29 June 2006

(death of Peter Law on 25 April 2006 - by election writ moved on 6 June 2006)

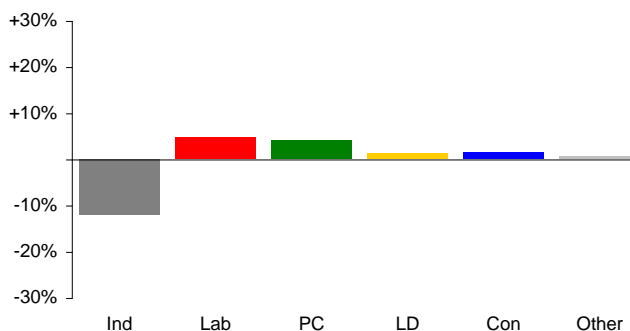
Independent hold

By-election candidate	Party	Votes at by-election		Votes at General Election		Change in share of vote (percentage points)
		Number	%	Number	%	
Main parties and candidates retaining deposit						
Dai Davies	Independent	12,543	46.2%	20,505	58.2%	-12.0%
Owen Smith	Labour	10,059	37.0%	11,384	32.3%	+4.7%
Steffan Lewis	Plaid Cymru	1,755	6.5%	843 *	2.4%	+4.1%
Amy Kitcher	Liberal Democrat	1,477	5.4%	1,511 *	4.3%	+1.2%
Margrit Williams	Conservative	1,013 *	3.7%	816 *	2.3%	+1.4%
Other (1 candidate - see below)		318	1.2%	192	0.5%	+0.6%
Majority of winning candidate		2,484	9.1%	9,121	25.9%	
Total poll		27,165		35,251		
Electorate		52,512		53,301		
Turnout		51.7%		66.1%		
Other candidates						
Alan Hope	Official Monster Raving Loony	318 *	1.2%			

Votes by party



Change in share of vote between General Election and by-election (percentage points)



* indicates a lost deposit

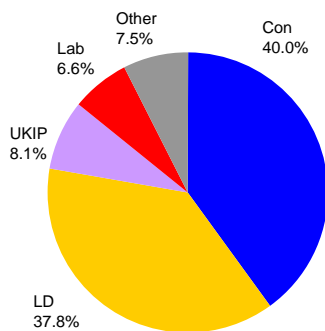
5. Bromley & Chislehurst - 29 June 2006

(death of Eric Forth on 17 May 2006 - by election writ moved on 6 June 2006)

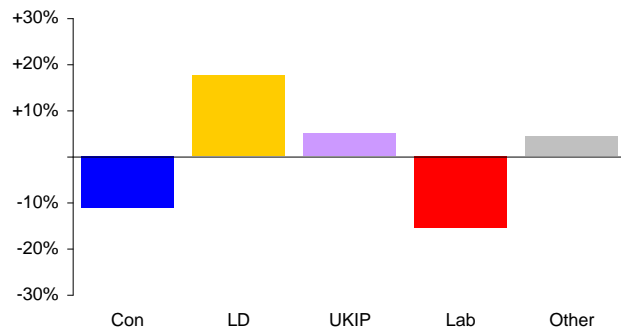
Conservative hold

By-election candidate	Party	Votes at by-election		Votes at General Election		Change in share of vote (percentage points)
		Number	%	Number	%	
Main parties and candidates retaining deposit						
Robert Neill	Conservative	11,621	40.0%	23,583	51.1%	-11.1%
Benjamin Abbotts	Liberal Democrat	10,988	37.8%	9,368	20.3%	+17.5%
Nigel Farage	UKIP	2,347	8.1%	1,475 *	3.2%	+4.9%
Rachel Reeves	Labour	1,925	6.6%	10,241	22.2%	-15.6%
Other (7 candidates - see below)		2,171	7.5%	1,470	3.2%	+4.3%
Majority of winning candidate		633	2.2%	13,342	28.9%	
Total poll		29,052		46,137		
Electorate		71,818		71,137		
Turnout		40.5%		64.9%		
Other candidates						
Ann Garrett	Green	811 *	2.8%	1,470 *		
Paul Winnett	National Front Britain	476 *	1.6%			
John Hemming-Clarke	Independent	442 *	1.5%			
Steven Uncles	English Democrats	212 *	0.7%			
John Cartwright	Official Monster Raving Loony	132 *	0.5%			
Nick Hadziannis	Independent	65 *	0.2%			
Anne Besley	Money Reform	33 *	0.1%			

Votes by party



Change in share of vote between General Election and by-election (percentage points)



* indicates a lost deposit

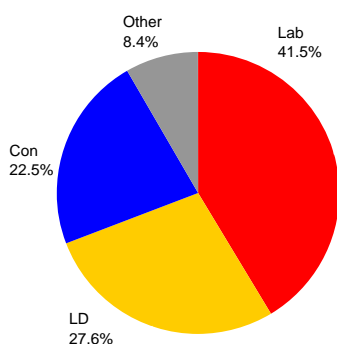
6. Ealing, Southall - 19 July 2007

(death of Piara Khabra on 19 June 2007 - by election writ moved on 28 June 2007)

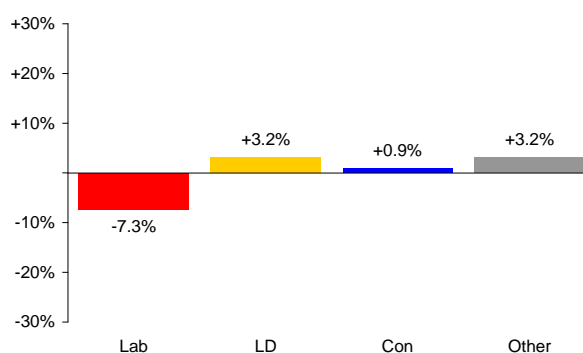
Labour hold

By-election candidate	Party	Votes at by-election		Votes at General Election		Change in share of vote (percentage points)
		Number	%	Number	%	
Main parties and candidates retaining deposit						
Virendra Kumar Sharma	Labour	15,188	41.5%	22,937	48.8%	-7.3%
Nigel Bakhai	Liberal Democrat	10,118	27.6%	11,497	24.4%	+3.2%
Tony Lit	Conservative	8,230	22.5%	10,147	21.6%	+0.9%
Other (9 candidates - see below)		3,082	8.4%	2,464	5.2%	+3.2%
Majority of winning candidate		5,070	13.8%	11,440	24.3%	
Total poll		36,618		47,045		
Electorate		85,262		83,471		
Turnout		42.9%		56.4%		
Other candidates						
Sarah Janet Edwards	Green	1,135 *	3.1%	2,175		
SalvindernSingh Dhillon	Respect, Peace, Justice, Equality	588 *	1.6%			
K.T. Rajan	UKIP	285 *	0.8%			
Yaqub Masih	Christian Party	280 *	0.8%			
Kuldeep Singh Grewal	Independent	275 *	0.8%			
John Sydney Cartwright	Offical Monster Raving Loony	188 *	0.5%			
Sati Chaggar	English Democrats	152 *	0.4%			
Jasdev Singh Rai	Independent	92 *	0.3%			
Gulbash Singh	Independent	87 *	0.2%			
	Worker Revolutionary Party			289 **		

Votes by party



Change in share of vote between General Election and by-election (percentage points)



* indicates a lost deposit

** Party stood in the General election

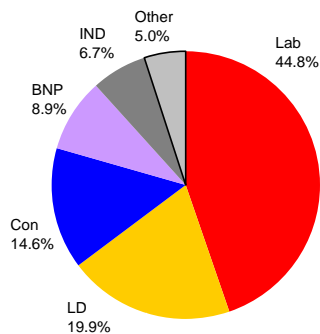
7. Sedgefield - 19 July 2007

Labour hold

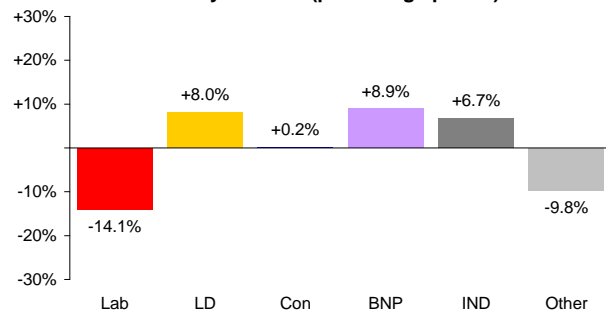
(resignation of Rt Hon Tony Blair on 27 June 2007 - by election writ moved on 28 June 2007)

By-election candidate	Party	Votes at by-election		Votes at General Election		Change in share of vote (percentage points)
		Number	%	Number	%	
Main parties and candidates retaining deposit						
Philip Wilson	Labour	12,528	44.8%	24,429	58.9%	-14.1%
Greg Stone	Liberal Democrat	5,572	19.9%	4,935	11.9%	+8.0%
Graham Michael Robb	Conservative	4,082	14.6%	5,972	14.4%	+0.2%
Andrew Spence	British National Party	2,494 **	8.9%	...	0.0%	+8.9%
Paul Gittins	Independent	1,885	6.7%	...	0.0%	+6.7%
Other (6 candidates - see below)		1,401	5.0%	6,147	14.8%	-9.8%
Majority of winning candidate		6,956	24.9%	18,457	44.5%	
Total poll		27,962		41,483		
Electorate		67,314		67,175		
Turnout		41.5%		61.8%		
Other candidates						
Toby Horton	UKIP	536 *	1.9%			
Christopher Michael Haine	Green	348 *	1.2%			
Stepen Paul Gash	English Democrats	177 *	0.6%			
Tim Grainger	Christian Party	177 *	0.6%			
Alan "Howling Laud" Hope	Offical Monster Raving Loony	129 *	0.5%			
Norman Scarth	Anti-Crime Party	34 *	0.1%			
	Other (10 candidates)*			5,501 *		

Votes by party



Change in share of vote between General Election and by-election (percentage points)



* indicates a lost deposit

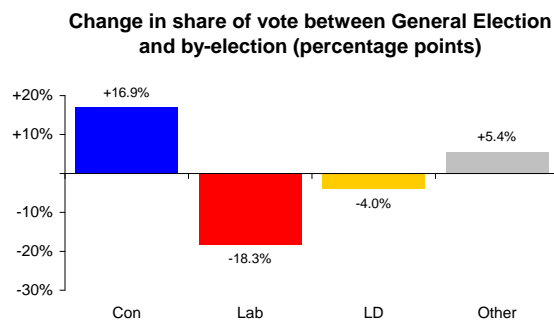
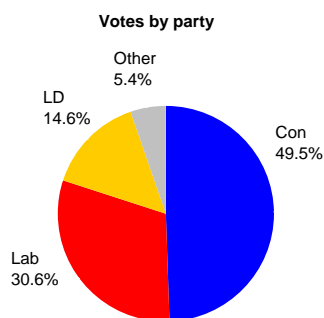
** Party did not stand in the General election

8. Crewe & Nantwich - 22 May 2008

(death of Gwyneth Dunwoody on 17 April 2008 - by election writ moved on 30 April 2008)

Conservative gain

By-election candidate	Party	Votes at by-election		Votes at General Election		Change in share of vote (percentage points)
		Number	%	Number	%	
Main parties and candidates retaining deposit						
Edward Timpson	Conservative	20,539	49.5%	14,162	32.6%	+16.9%
Tamsin Dunwoody	Labour	12,679	30.6%	21,240	48.8%	-18.3%
Elizabeth Shenton	Liberal Democrat	6,040	14.6%	8,083	18.6%	-4.0%
Other (7 candidates - see below)		2,240	5.4%	...	0.0%	+5.4%
Majority of winning candidate						
		7,860	18.9%	6,079	14.0%	
Total poll						
		41,498		43,485		
Electorate						
		71,963		72,055		
Turnout						
		57.7%		60.3%		
Other candidates						
Mike Nattrass	UKIP	922	*	2.2%		
Robert Andrew Smith	Green	359	*	0.9%		
David Alan Roberts	English Democrats	275	*	0.7%		
The Flying Brick	The Official Monster Raving Loony	236	*	0.6%		
Mark Walklate	Independent	217	*	0.5%		
Paul Richard Thorogood	Cut Tax on Petrol and Diesel	118	*	0.3%		
Gemma Dawn Garrett	Independent	113	*	0.3%		



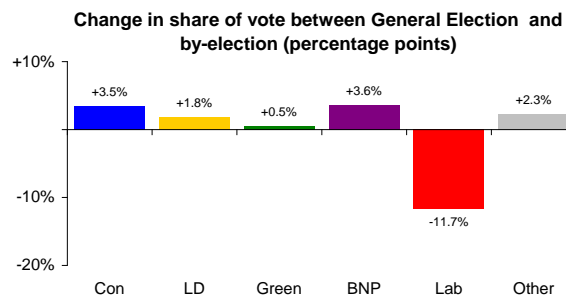
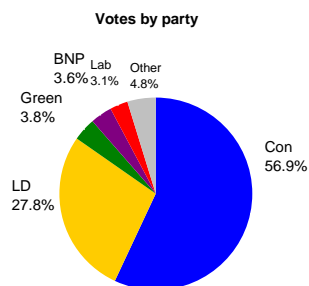
* indicates a lost deposit

9. Henley - 26 June 2008

(the resignation of Boris Johnson - by election writ moved on 5 June 2008)

Conservative hold

By-election candidate	Party	Votes at by-election		Votes at General Election		Change in share of vote (percentage points)
		Number	%	Number	%	
Main parties and candidates retaining deposit						
John Howell	Conservatives	19,796	56.9%	24,894	53.5%	+3.5%
Stephen Kearney	Liberal Democrats	9,680	27.8%	12,101	26.0%	+1.8%
Mark Stevenson	Greens	1,321 *	3.8%	1,518	3.3%	+0.5%
Timothy Rait	British National Party	1,243 *	3.6%	+3.6%
Richard McKenzie	Labour	1,066 *	3.1%	6,862	14.7%	-11.7%
Other (7 candidates - see below)		1,655	4.8%	1,162	2.5%	+2.3%
Majority of winning candidate		10,116	29.1%	12,793	27.5%	
Total poll		34,761		46,537		
Electorate		69,086		67,684		
Turnout		50.3%		68.8%		
Other candidates						
Chris Adams	UK Independence Party	843 *	2.4%			
Bananaman Owen	Monster Raving Loony Party	242 *	0.7%			
Derek Allpass	English Democrats	157 *	0.5%			
Amanda Harrington	Independent (Miss Great Britain Party)	128 *	0.4%			
Dick Rodgers	The Common Good	121 *	0.3%			
Louise Cole	Independent (Miss Great Britain Party)	91 *	0.3%			
Harry Bear	The Fur Play Party	73 *	0.2%			



* indicates a lost deposit

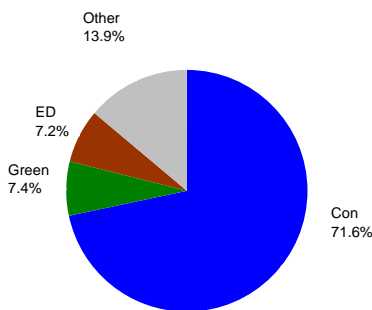
10. Haltemprice & Howden - 10 July 2008

(the resignation of David Davis - by election writ moved on 20 June 2008)

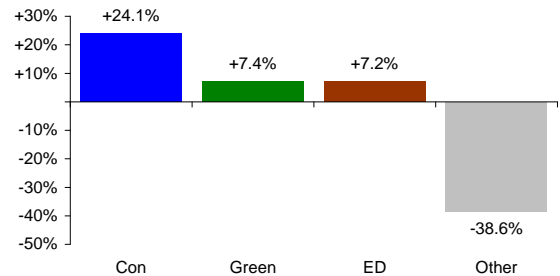
Conservative hold

By-election candidate	Party	Votes at by-election		Votes at General Election		Change in share of vote (percentage points)
		Number	%	Number	%	
Main parties and candidates retaining deposit						
David Michael Davis	Conservative Party	17,113	71.6%	22,792	47.5%	+24.1%
Shan Oakes	Green Party	1,758	7.4%	...	0.0%	+7.4%
Joanne Robinson	English Democrats	1,714	7.2%	...	0.0%	+7.2%
Other (23 candidates - see below)		3,326	13.9%	25,237	52.5%	-38.6%
Majority of winning candidate						
		15,355	64.2%	5,116	10.7%	
Total poll						
		23,911		48,029		
Electorate						
		70,100		68,913		
Turnout						
		34.1%		69.7%		
Other candidates						
Tess Culnane	National Front Britain for the British	544 *	2.3%			
Gemma Dawn Garrett	Miss Great Britain Party	521 *	2.2%			
Jill Seward	Independent	492 *	2.1%			
Mad Cow Girl	The Official Monster Raving Loony Party	412 *	1.7%			
Walter Edward Sweeney	Independent	238 *	1.0%			
John Nicholson	Independent	162 *	0.7%			
David Craig	Independent	135 *	0.6%			
David Pinder	The New Party	135 *	0.6%			
David Icke	No party listed	110 *	0.5%			
Hamish Howitt	Freedom 4 Choice	91 *	0.4%			
Christopher John Talbot	Socialist Equality Party	84 *	0.4%			
Grace Christine Astley	Independent	77 *	0.3%			
George Hargreaves	Christian Party	76 *	0.3%			
David Laurence Bishop	Church of the Militant Elvis Party	44 *	0.2%			
John Randle Upex	Independent	38 *	0.2%			
Greg Wood	Independent	32 *	0.1%			
Eamonn Fitzpatrick	Independent	31 *	0.1%			
Ronnie Carroll	Make Politicians History	29 *	0.1%			
Thomas Faithful Darwood	Independent	25 *	0.1%			
Christopher Mark Foren	Independent	23 *	0.1%			
Herbert Winford Crossman	Independent	11 *	0.0%			
Tony Farnon	Independent	8 *	0.0%			
Norman Scarth	Independent	8 *	0.0%			

Votes by party



Change in share of vote between General Election and by-election (percentage points)



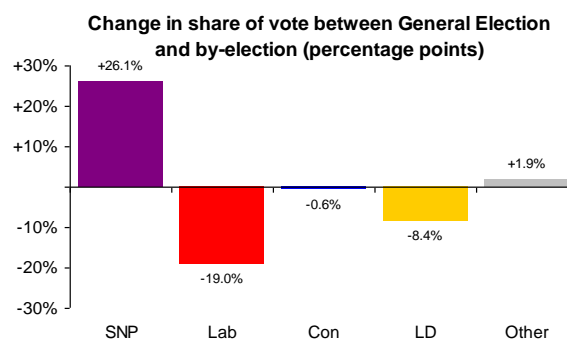
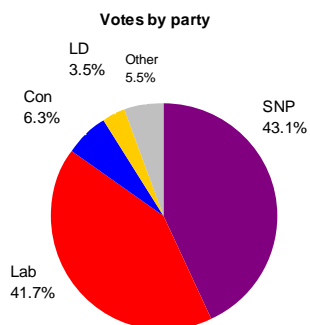
* indicates a lost deposit

11. Glasgow East - 24 July 2008

(the resignation of David Marshall - by election writ moved on 1 July 2008)

SNP Gain

By-election candidate	Party	Votes at by-election		Votes at General Election		Change in share of vote (percentage points)
		Number	%	Number	%	
Main parties and candidates retaining deposit						
John Mason	SNP	11,277	43.1%	5,268	17.0%	+26.1%
Margaret Curran	Labour	10,912	41.7%	18,775	60.7%	-19.0%
Davena Rankin	Conservatives	1,639	6.3%	2,135	6.9%	-0.6%
Ian Robertson	Liberal Democrats	915 *	3.5%	3,665	11.8%	-8.4%
Other (5 candidates - see below)		1,431	5.5%	1,096	3.5%	+1.9%
Majority of winning candidate						
		365	1.4%	13,507	43.7%	
Total poll						
		26,174		30,939		
Electorate						
		62,051		63,946		
Turnout						
		42.2%		48.4%		
Other candidates						
Frances Curran	Scottish Socialist Party	555 *	2.1%			
Tricia McLeish	Solidarity	512 *	2.0%			
Dr Eileen Duke	Scottish Greens	232 *	0.9%			
Chris Creighton	Independent	67 *	0.3%			
Hamish Howitt	Freedom 4 Choice	65 *	0.2%			



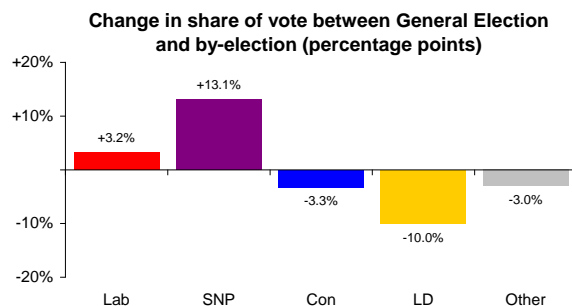
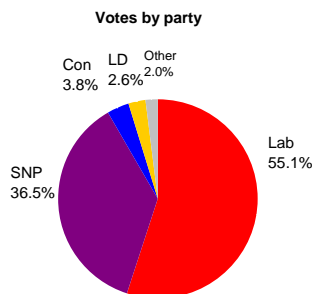
* indicates a lost deposit

12. Glenrothes - 6 November 2008

(the death of John MacDougall - by election writ moved on 13 October 2008)

Labour hold

By-election candidate	Party	Votes at by-election		Votes at General Election		Change in share of vote (percentage points)
		Number	%	Number	%	
Main parties and candidates retaining deposit						
Lindsay Roy	Labour	19,946	55.1%	19,395	51.9%	+3.2%
Peter Grant	SNP	13,209	36.5%	8,731	23.4%	+13.1%
Maurice Golden	Conservative	1,381 *	3.8%	2,651	7.1%	-3.3%
Harry Wills	Liberal Democrats	947 *	2.6%	4,728	12.7%	-10.0%
Other (4 candidates - see below)		712	2.0%	1,861	5.0%	-3.0%
Majority of winning candidate		6,737	18.6%	10,664	28.5%	
Total poll		36,195		37,366		
Electorate		69,155		67,054		
Turnout		52.3%		55.7%		
Other candidates						
Jim Parker	Scottish Senior Citizens Unity Party	296 *	0.8%			
Morag Balfour	Scottish Socialists Party	212 *	0.6%			
Kris Seunarine	UKIP	117 *	0.3%			
Louise McLeary	Solidarity	87 *	0.2%			



* indicates a lost deposit

13. Norwich North - 23 July 2009

(resignation of Dr Ian Gibson on 5 June 2009 - by election writ moved on 30 June 2009)

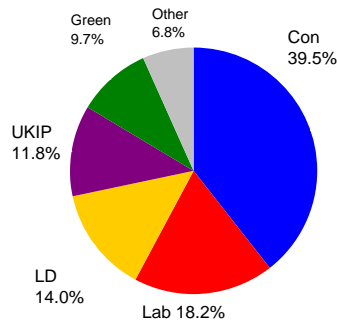
Conservative gain

By-election candidate	Party	Votes at by-election		Votes at General Election		Change of vote (percentage points)
		Number	%	Number	%	
Main parties and candidates retaining deposit						
Chloe Smith	Conservative	13,591	39.5%	15,638	33.2%	+6.3%
Chris Ostrowski	Labour	6,243	18.2%	21,097	44.9%	-26.7%
April Pond	Liberal Democrat	4,803	14.0%	7,616	16.2%	-2.2%
Glenn Tingle	UK Independence Party	4,068	11.8%	1,122	2.4%	+9.4%
Rupert Read	Green	3,350	9.7%	1,252	2.7%	+7.1%
Other (7 candidates - see below)		2,322	6.8%			+6.8%
Majority of winning candidate		7,348	21.4%	5,459	11.6%	
Total poll		34,377		47,033		
Electorate		75,124		77,621		
Turnout		45.8%		60.6%		

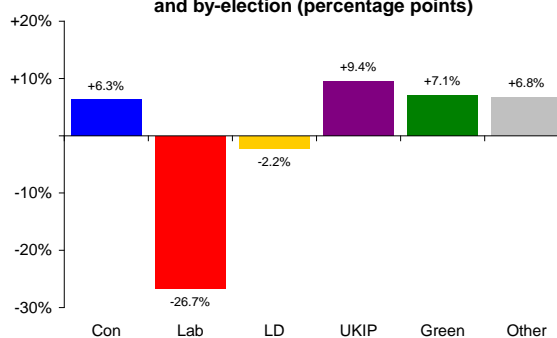
Other candidates

Peter Baggs	Independent	23 *	0.1%
Thomas Burridge	Libertarian Party	36 *	0.1%
Anne Fryatt	None of The Above Party	59 *	0.2%
Bill Holden	Independent	166 *	0.5%
Laud Howling	The Official Monster Raving Loony Party	144 *	0.4%
Craig Murray	Put An Honest Man into Parliament	953 *	2.8%
Robert West	British National Party	941 *	2.7%

Votes by party



Change in share of vote between General Election and by-election (percentage points)



* indicates a lost deposit

14. Glasgow North East - 12 November 2009

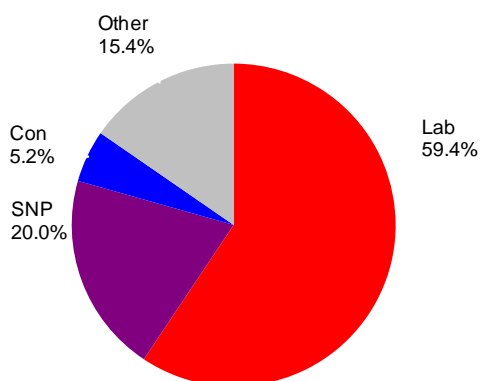
Labour win

(Resignation of Rt Hon Michael Martin on 21 June 2009)

The major parties did not contest this seat at the 2005 General Election except the Scottish National Party, when it was won by Michael Martin who stood as the Speaker of the House of Commons

By-election candidate	Party	Votes at by-election		Votes at General Election		Change in share of vote (percentage points)
		Number	%	Number	%	
Main parties and candidates retaining deposit						
Willie Bain	Labour	12,231	59.4%		0.0%	
David Kerr	SNP	4,120	20.0%	5,019	17.7%	+2.3%
Ruth Davidson	Conservatives	1,075	5.2%		0.0%	
Other (8 candidates - see below)		3,169	15.4%	23,399 #	82.3%	
Majority of winning candidate		8,111	39.4%	10,134	35.7%	
Total poll		20,595		28,418		
Electorate		62,475		62,106		
Turnout		33.0%		45.8%		
Other candidates						
Charlie Baillie	BNP	1,013 *	4.9%	920		
Tommy Sheridan	Solidarity Party	794 *	3.9%			
Eileen Baxendale	Lib Dems	474 *	2.3%			
David Doherty	Scottish Green Party	332 *	1.6%			
John Smeaton	The Jury Team	258 *	1.3%			
Kevin McVey	Scottish Socialist Party	152 *	0.7%	1,402		
Mikey Hughes	Independent	54 *	0.3%	622		
Louise McDaid	Socialist Labour Party	47 *	0.2%			
Mev Brown	Independent	32 *	0.2%			
Colin Campbell	The Individuals Labour and Tory (Tilt)	13 *	0.1%			

Votes by party



includes 15,153 votes for Michael Martin, Speaker of the House of Commons