



PARLIAMENTARY INFORMATION LIST

Number 07335, 9 June 2021

Ministers in the Conservative Governments: 2015, 2017 and 2019 Parliaments

Compiled by
Andy Colebrook

This list notes ministerial office holders since the 2015 General Election. It is updated following changes announced by the Government. Lists of current [ministers, shadow ministers and opposition spokespeople](#) can be found on the [Parliament website](#).

David Cameron's administration

Following a general election on 6 May 2010, David Cameron announced [senior government appointments on 8 May 2015](#) with junior ministerial appointments over the following days. Some ministers carried on in post from the 2010 Coalition Government therefore their start date pre-dates the 2015 General Election.

Theresa May's administration

Following David Cameron's resignation on 25 June 2016, Theresa May became Leader of the Conservative Party after two ballots and the withdrawal of the remaining candidate. See the Commons briefing on [Leadership Elections: Conservative Party](#) for details. Following her appointment on 13 May 2016, Theresa May announced a series of ministerial changes. Theresa May called a general election on 18 April 2017 to be held on 8 June 2017 which saw the Conservative Party lose their parliamentary majority.

Boris Johnson's administration

on 24 May 2019, Theresa May announced her intention to stand down as leader of the Conservative Party. Following ballots among MPs, Conservative party members voted on two candidates. Boris Johnson was elected as the Leader of the Conservative Party on 23 July 2019. The following day Mrs May went to Buckingham Palace to resign and shortly afterwards, Mr Johnson also went to the Palace and was asked to form a government.

Further reading

The Commons Library Briefing Paper on [limitations on the number of Ministers and the size of the payroll vote](#) sets out the statutory limits that apply to ministerial appointments and the number of ministers sitting in the House of Commons. It includes statistics on the number of ministers in each Parliament since 1979.

Previous posts held by Conservative Ministers in the 2010 coalition Government can be found in: [Ministers in the Coalition Government: 2010 – 2015](#).

The Commons Library Briefing Paper on [Prime Ministers](#) lists Prime Ministers since 1721. It also provides information on changes of Prime Ministers between elections since 1900.

Ministers in 2015, 2017 and 2019 Conservative Governments

The Cabinet	Start date	End date
Prime Minister, First Lord of the Treasury and Minister for the Civil Service		
David Cameron	11 May 2010	13 Jul 2016
Theresa May	13 Jul 2016	23 Jul 2019
Prime Minister, First Lord of the Treasury and Minister for the Civil Service and Minister for the Union		
Boris Johnson	23 Jul 2019	present
First Secretary of State,		
Damian Green (Minister for the Cabinet Office)	11 Jun 2017	20 Dec 2017
Dominic Raab (Foreign Secretary)	24 Jul 2019	present
Chancellor of the Exchequer		
George Osborne (Appointed First Secretary of State 8 May 2015)	12 May 2010	13 Jul 2016
Philip Hammond	13 Jul 2016	24 Jul 2019
Sajid Javid	24 Jul 2019	13 Feb 2020
Rishi Sunak	13 Feb 2020	present
Secretary of State for the Home Department		
Theresa May (minister for women and equalities to 4 Sep 2012)	12 May 2010	13 Jul 2016
Amber Rudd (minister for women and equalities from 8 Jan to 29 Apr 2018)	13 July 2016	29 Apr 2018
Sajid Javid	30 Apr 2018	24 Jul 2019
Priti Patel	24 Jul 2019	present
Secretary of State for Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs - Dept merged with DfID 2 Sep 2020		
Philip Hammond	15 Jul 2014	13 Jul 2016
Boris Johnson	13 Jul 2016	9 Jul 2018
Jeremy Hunt	9 Jul 2018	24 Jul 2019
Dominic Raab	24 Jul 2019	02 Sep 2020
Secretary of State for Foreign, Commonwealth and Development Affairs - Dept formed 2 Sep 2020		
Dominic Raab	02 Sep 2020	present
Secretary of State for Defence		
Michael Fallon	15 Jul 2014	1 Nov 2017
Gavin Williamson	2 Nov 2017	1 May 2019
Penny Mordaunt (minister for women and equalities from 30 Apr 2018)	1 May 2019	24 Jul 2019
Ben Wallace	24 Jul 2019	present
Lord Chancellor and Secretary of State for Justice		
Michael Gove	8 May 2015	14 Jul 2016
Elizabeth Truss	14 Jul 2016	11 Jun 2017
David Lidington* (paid as Lord Chancellor)	11 Jun 2017	8 Jan 2018
David Gauke* (paid as Lord Chancellor)	8 Jan 2018	24 Jul 2019
Robert Buckland	24 Jul 2019	present
Secretary of State for Education		
Nicky Morgan (minister for women and equalities)	15 Jul 2014	14 Jul 2016
Justine Greening (minister for women and equalities)	14 Jul 2016	8 Jan 2018
Damian Hinds	8 Jan 2018	24 Jul 2019
Gavin Williamson	24 Jul 2019	present
Secretary of State for Exiting the European Union (14 July 2016 to 31 January 2020)		
David Davis	13 Jul 2016	9 Jul 2018
Dominic Raab	9 Jul 2018	15 Nov 2018
Stephen Barclay	16 Nov 2018	31 Jan 2020

Secretary of State for International Trade and President of the Board of Trade		
Liam Fox	13 Jul 2016	24 Jul 2019
Elizabeth Truss (minister for women and equalities)	24 Jul 2019	present
Secretary of State for Business, Energy and Industrial Strategy		
Greg Clark	14 Jul 2016	24 Jul 2019
Andrea Leadsom	24 Jul 2019	13 Feb 2020
Alok Sharma	13 Feb 2020	08 Jan 2021
Kwasi Kwarteng	08 Jan 2021	present
Secretary of State for Health and Social Care		
<i>Secretary of State for Health until 7 Jan 2018</i>		
Jeremy Hunt	04 Sep 2012	9 Jul 2018
Matt Hancock	9 Jul 2018	present
Secretary of State for Work and Pensions		
Iain Duncan Smith	12 May 2010	18 Mar 2016
Stephen Crabb	19 Mar 2016	14 Jul 2016
Damian Green	14 Jul 2016	11 Jun 2017
David Gauke	11 Jun 2017	8 Jan 2018
Esther McVey	8 Jan 2018	15 Nov 2018
Amber Rudd	16 Nov 2018	07 Sep 2019
Dr Thérèse Coffey	08 Sep 2019	present
Secretary of State for Transport		
Patrick McLoughlin	4 Sep 2012	14 Jul 2016
Chris Grayling	14 Jul 2016	24 Jul 2019
Grant Shapps	24 Jul 2019	present
Secretary of State for Housing Communities and Local Government		
<i>Secretary of State for Communities and Local Government until 7 Jan 2018</i>		
Greg Clark	8 May 2015	14 Jul 2016
Sajid Javid	14 Jul 2016	30 Apr 2018
James Brokenshire	30 Apr 2018	24 Jul 2019
Robert Jenrick	24 Jul 2019	present
Lord President of the Council, and Leader of the House of Commons		
Chris Grayling	10 May 2015	14 Jul 2016
David Lidington	14 Jul 2016	11 Jun 2017
Andrea Leadsom	11 Jun 2017	22 May 2019
Mel Stride	23 May 2019	24 Jul 2019
Jacob Rees-Mogg	24 Jul 2019	present
Lord Privy Seal and Leader of the House of Lords		
Baroness Stowell of Beeston MBE	08 May 2015	14 Jul 2016
Baroness Evans of Bowes Park	14 Jul 2016	present
Secretary of State for Scotland		
David Mundell	8 May 2015	24 Jul 2019
Alister Jack	24 Jul 2019	present
Secretary of State for Wales		
Stephen Crabb	15 Jul 2014	19 Mar 2016
Alun Cairns	19 Mar 2016	16 Dec 2019
Simon Hart	16 Dec 2019	present

Secretary of State for Northern Ireland

Theresa Villiers	04 Sep 2012	14 Jul 2016
James Brokenshire	14 Jul 2016	8 Jan 2018
Karen Bradley	8 Jan 2018	24 Jul 2019
Julian Smith	24 Jul 2019	13 Feb 2020
Brandon Lewis CBE	13 Feb 2020	present

Secretary of State for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs

Elizabeth Truss	15 Jul 2014	14 Jul 2016
Andrea Leadsom	14 Jul 2016	11 Jun 2017
Michael Gove	11 Jun 2017	24 Jul 2019
Theresa Villiers	24 Jul 2019	13 Feb 2020
George Eustice	13 Feb 2020	present

Secretary of State for International Development - Dept merged with FCO 2 Sep 2020

Justine Greening	04 Sep 2012	14 Jul 2016
Priti Patel	14 Jul 2016	8 Nov 2017
Penny Mordaunt (minister for women and equalities from 30 Apr 2018)	9 Nov 2017	1 May 2019
Rory Stewart	1 May 2019	24 Jul 2019
Alok Sharma	24 Jul 2019	13 Feb 2020
Anne-Marie Trevelyan	13 Feb 2020	02 Sep 2020

Secretary of State for Digital Culture, Media and Sport*Secretary of State for Culture, Media and Sport until 2 Jul 2017*

John Whittingdale OBE	8 May 2015	14 Jul 2016
Karen Bradley	14 Jul 2016	8 Jan 2018
Matt Hancock	8 Jan 2018	9 Jul 2018
Jeremy Wright	9 Jul 2018	24 Jul 2019
Nicky Morgan	24 Jul 2019	13 Feb 2020
Oliver Dowden CBE	13 Feb 2020	present

Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster

Oliver Letwin (and Minister for Government Policy)	8 May 2015	14 Jul 2016
Sir Patrick McLoughlin* (Conservative Party Chairman)	14 Jul 2016	8 Jan 2018
David Lidington CBE (and Minister for the Cabinet Office)	8 Jan 2018	24 Jul 2019
Michael Gove (also Speaker's Committee on the Electoral Committee)	24 Jul 2019	present

Minister without Portfolio

Brandon Lewis* (and Conservative Party Chair)	8 Jan 2018	24 Jul 2019
James Cleverly* (and Conservative Party Chair)	24 Jul 2019	13 Feb 2020
Amanda Milling*	13 Feb 2020	present

Minister of State at the Cabinet Office

Lord Frost CMG	01 Mar 2021	present
----------------	-------------	---------

Secretary of State for Business, Innovation and Skills and President of the Board of Trade (Dept. ceased July 2016 - see below)

Sajid Javid	8 May 2015	14 Jul 2016
-------------	------------	-------------

Secretary of State for Energy and Climate Change (Dept. ceased July 2016 - see below)

Amber Rudd	11 May 2015	13 Jul 2016
------------	-------------	-------------

GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS

Department for Business, Energy and Industrial Strategy (BEIS) - Created July 2016

Responsible for business, industrial strategy, science, innovation, energy, and climate change

Secretary of State

Greg Clark	14 Jul 2016	24 Jul 2019
Andrea Leadsom	24 Jul 2019	13 Feb 2020
Alok Sharma (Minister for COP26)	13 Feb 2020	08 Jan 2021
Kwasi Kwarteng	08 Jan 2021	present

Minister of State

Jo Johnson (universities, science, research and innovation - jointly with DfE)	15 Jul 2016	9 Jan 2018
Nick Hurd (climate change and industry)	16 Jul 2016	12 Jun 2017
Baroness Neville-Rolfe DBE CMG (energy and intellectual property)	17 Jul 2016	21 Dec 2016
Claire Perry (climate change and industry)	12 Jun 2017	8 Jan 2018
Claire Perry (energy and clean growth - attends Cabinet)	8 Jan 2018	25 Jul 2019
Sam Gyimah (universities, science, research and innovation)	8 Jan 2018	2 Dec 2018
Chris Skidmore (universities, science, research and innovation - jointly with DfE)	5 Dec 2018	25 Jul 2019
Jo Johnson (universities, science, research and innovation - jointly with DfE)	24 Jul 2019	5 Sep 2019
Kwasi Kwarteng (business, energy and clean growth)	24 Jul 2019	08 Jan 2021
Chris Skidmore (universities, science, research and innovation - jointly with BEIS)	10 Sep 2019	13th Feb 2020
Lord Grimstone of Boscobel kt * (investment - jointly with DfIT)	18 Mar 2020	present
Anne-Marie Trevelyan (energy, clean growth and climate change)	8 Jan 2021	present

Parliamentary Under Secretary of State

Margot James (small business, consumers, and corporate responsibility)	17 Jul 2016	9 Jan 2018
Jesse Norman (industry and energy)	18 Jul 2016	14 Jun 2017
Lord Prior of Brampton	21 Dec 2016	27 Oct 2017
Richard Harrington (energy and industry; business and energy from 9 Jan 2018)	14 Jun 2017	25 Mar 2019
Lord Henley	27 Oct 2017	26 Jul 2019
Andrew Griffiths (small business, consumers and corporate responsibility)	9 Jan 2018	14 Jul 2018
Kelly Tolhurst (small business, consumers and corporate responsibility)	19 Jul 2018	13 Feb 2020
Andrew Stephenson (business and industry)	04 Apr 2019	25 Jul 2019
Jake Berry (also PUSS at MHCLG: 8 Jan 2018 - 15 Jul 2019)	15 Jun 2019	25 Jul 2019
Nadhim Zahawi* (business, industry and COVID Vaccine Deployment - PUSS at DHSC from 28 Nov 2020)	26 Jul 2019	present
Andrea Leadsom	24 Jul 2019	02 Feb 2020
Lord Duncan of Springback	26 Jul 2019	13th Feb 2020
Paul Scully (minister for London)	13 Feb 2020	present
Amanda Solloway (science, research and innovation)	14 Feb 2020	present
Lord Callanan (climate change and corporate responsibility)	14 Feb 2020	present

Department for Business, Innovation and Skills (BIS) - Ceased July 2016

Responsibility for higher and further education policy, apprenticeships and skills transferred to the Department for Education.

Secretary of State and President of the Board of Trade

Sajid Javid	11 May 2015	14 Jul 2016
-------------	-------------	-------------

Minister of State

Nick Boles (skills - jointly with DfE)	15 Jul 2014	13 Jul 2016
Ed Vaizey (culture and the digital economy - jointly with DCMS)	15 Jul 2014	15 Jul 2016
Lord Maude of Horsham (trade and investment - jointly with FCO)	11 May 2015	11 Mar 2016
Anna Soubry (small business, industry and enterprise - attends Cabinet)	11 May 2015	15 Jul 2016
Jo Johnson (universities and science)	11 May 2015	15 Jul 2016
Baroness Anelay of St Johns DBE (trade and investment, interim appt - also MoS at F)	10 Feb 2016	4 Apr 2016
Lord Price CVO (trade and investment, jointly with FCO)	4 Apr 2016	16 Jul 2016

Parliamentary Under Secretary of State

George Freeman (life sciences - jointly with DoH)	15 Jul 2014	17 Jul 2016
Baroness Neville-Rolfe DBE CMG (intellectual property - jointly with DCMS)	13 May 2015	17 Jul 2016

Cabinet Office (CO)

Prime Minister, First Lord of the Treasury and Minister for the Civil Service

David Cameron	12 May 2010	13 Jul 2016
Theresa May	13 Jul 2016	23 Jul 2019

Prime Minister, First Lord of the Treasury, Minister for the Civil Service and Minister for the Union

Boris Johnson	23 Jul 2019	present
---------------	-------------	---------

First Secretary of State, and Minister for the Cabinet Office

Damian Green	11 Jun 2017	20 Dec 2017
--------------	-------------	-------------

Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster (and Minister for Government Policy - in Cabinet)

Oliver Letwin	8 May 2015	14 Jul 2016
---------------	------------	-------------

Appointed Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster in July 2014, Oliver Letwin had served as a Minister of State in the Cabinet Office since May 2010

Patrick McLoughlin* (also Conservative Party Chairman)	14 Jul 2016	8 Jan 2018
David Lidington CBE	8 Jan 2018	24 Jul 2019
Michael Gove	13 Feb 2020	present

COP26 President Designate

Alok Sharma (full member of the Cabinet)	08 Jan 2021	present
--	-------------	---------

Minister for the Cabinet Office and Paymaster General

Matt Hancock (efficiency & civil service reform - attended Cabinet)	8 May 2015	14 Jul 2016
Ben Gummer (attended Cabinet)	14 Jul 2016	3 Jun 2017
Oliver Dowden CBE (attends Cabinet)	24 Jul 2019	13 Feb 2020
Penny Mordaunt (Paymaster General)	13 Feb 2020	present

Lord President of the Council

Chris Grayling (and Leader of the House of Commons - attended Cabinet)	10 May 2015	14 Jul 2016
David Lidington (and Leader of the House of Commons - attended Cabinet)	14 July 2016	11 Jun 2017
Andrea Leadsom (and Leader of the House of Commons - attended Cabinet)	11 Jun 2017	22 May 2019
Mel Stride (and Leader of the House of Commons - attended Cabinet)	23 May 2019	24 Jul 2019
Jacob Rees-Mogg (and Leader of the House of Commons - attends Cabinet)	24 Jul 2019	present

Minister of State

Jake Berry (Northern Powerhouse and local growth - attends Cabinet)	25 Jul 2019	13 Feb 2020
Chloe Smith (constitution and devolution)	13 Feb 2020	present
Lord True	13 Feb 2020	present
Lord Agnew of Oulton DL* (efficiency and transformation, also MoS at HM Treasury)	13 Feb 2020	present
Lord Frost CMG (full member of the Cabinet)	01 Mar 2021	present

Parliamentary Under Secretary of State

Caroline Nokes	14 Jun 2017	8 Jan 2018
Johnny Mercer (defence people and veterans - jointly with MoD)	28 Jul 2019	20 Apr 2021

Parliamentary Secretary

Rob Wilson (civil society)	27 Sep 2014	17 Jul 2016
John Penrose* (constitutional reform - also Govt Whip, paid as a Govt Whip)	12 May 2015	17 Jul 2016
Lord Bridges of Headley	14 May 2015	17 Jul 2016
Chris Skidmore (constitution)	17 Jul 2016	8 Jan 2018
Chloe Smith (constitution)	9 Jan 2018	13 Feb 2020
Oliver Dowden CBE (implementation)	9 Jan 2018	24 Jul 2019
Kevin Foster* (interim parliamentary secretary, constitution - also PUSS at WO and Assistant Whip, paid as an Assistant Whip)	4 Apr 2019	Oct 2019

Simon Hart	27 Jul 2019	16 Dec 2019
Jeremy Quinn	16 Dec 2019	13 Feb 2020
Julia Lopez	13 Feb 2020	present
Leo Docherty (defence people and veterans, jointly with MoD)	21 Apr 2021	present

Minister without Portfolio

Robert Halfon* (Deputy Chairman of the Conservative Party - attended Cabinet)	11 May 2015	17 Jul 2016
Brandon Lewis* (also Conservative Party Chairman - attended Cabinet)	8 Jan 2018	24 Jul 2019
James Cleverly (attended Cabinet)	24 Jul 2019	13 Feb 2020
Amanda Milling* (attends Cabinet)	13 Feb 2020	present

Ministry of Defence (MoD)

Secretary of State

Michael Fallon	15 Jul 2014	1 Nov 2017
Gavin Williamson	2 Nov 2017	1 May 2019
Penny Mordaunt (minister for women and equalities from 30 Apr 2018)	1 May 2019	24 Jul 2019
Ben Wallace	24 Jul 2019	present

Minister of State

Penny Mordaunt (armed forces)	11 May 2015	15 Jul 2016
Philip Dunne (defence procurement)	11 May 2015	16 Jul 2016
Earl Howe* (defence; and Deputy Leader of the House of Lords, unpaid)	11 May 2015	26 Jul 2019
Mike Penning (armed forces)	15 Jul 2016	12 Jun 2017
Mark Lancaster TD (armed forces)	13 Jun 2017	12 Dec 2019
Baroness Goldie*	26 Jul 2019	present
Anne-Marie Trevelyan (armed forces)	16 Dec 2019	13 Feb 2020
Jeremy Quin (defence procurement)	13 Feb 2020	present

Parliamentary Under Secretary of State

Julian Brazier (reserves)	15 Jul 2014	17 Jul 2016
Mark Lancaster TD (defence veterans, reserves and personnel)	12 May 2015	13 Jun 2017
Harriett Baldwin (defence procurement)	17 Jul 2016	9 Jan 2018
Tobias Ellwood (defence peoples and veterans)	14 Jun 2017	27 Jul 2019
Guto Bebb	9 Jan 2018	16 Jul 2018
Stuart Andrew (defence procurement)	19 Jul 2018	28 Jul 2019
Johnny Mercer (defence people and veterans, jointly with CO)	28 Jul 2019	20 Apr 2021
Anne-Marie Trevelyan (defence procurement)	27 Jul 2019	16 Dec 2019
James Heappey (armed forced)	16 Dec 2019	present
Leo Docherty (defence people and veterans, jointly with CO)	21 Apr 2021	present

Department for Digital, Culture, Media and Sport (DCMS) from 3 July 2017

Department for Culture, Media and Sport (DCMS) until 2 July 2017

Secretary of State

John Whittingdale OBE	8 May 2015	14 Jul 2016
Karen Bradley	14 Jul 2016	8 Jan 2018
Matt Hancock	8 Jan 2018	9 Jul 2018
Jeremy Wright	9 Jul 2018	24 Jul 2019
Nicky Morgan	24 Jul 2019	13 Feb 2020
Oliver Dowden CBE	13 Feb 2020	present

Minister of State

Ed Vaizey (culture and the digital economy - jointly with BIS)	15 Jul 2014	15 Jul 2016
Matt Hancock (digital)	15 Jul 2016	8 Jan 2018
Margot James (digital and the creative industries)	8 Jan 2018	18th July 2019
Nigel Adams	24 Jul 2019	13th Feb 2020
Caroline Dinenage (digital and culture)	13 Feb 2020	present
John Whittingdale (media and data)	13 Feb 2020	present

Parliamentary Under Secretary of State

Tracey Crouch (sport, tourism and heritage; sport and civil society from 14 Jun 2017; Minister for Loneliness from 17 Jan 2018)	12 May 2015	1 Nov 2018
Baroness Neville-Rolfe DBE CMG (intellectual property - jointly with BIS)	13 May 2015	17 Jul 2016
Baroness Shields* (internet safety and security - jointly with HO from 3 Dec 2015)	13 May 2015	21 Dec 2016
Rob Wilson (civil society)	17 Jul 2016	14 Jun 2017
Lord Ashton of Hyde (also Lord in Waiting 17 Jul 2016 - 20 Jun 2017, paid as a Lord in Waiting)	17 Jul 2016	26 Jul 2019
John Glen (arts, heritage and tourism)	14 Jun 2017	9 Jan 2018
Michael Ellis (arts, heritage and tourism)	9 Jan 2018	23 May 2019
Mims Davies (sport and civil society)	5 Nov 2018	25 Jul 2019
Rebecca Pow (arts heritage and tourism)	23 May 2019	10 Sep 2019
Matt Warman (digital infrastructure)	26 Jul 2019	present
Baroness Barran * (civil society)	26 Jul 2019	present
Helen Whately	10 Sep 2019	13 Feb 2020
Nigel Huddleston (sport and tourism)	14 Feb 2020	present

Department for Education (DfE)**Secretary of State**

Nicky Morgan (minister for women and equalities)	15 Jul 2014	13 Jul 2016
Justine Greening (minister for women and equalities)	14 Jul 2016	8 Jan 2018
Damian Hinds	8 Jan 2018	24 Jul 2019
Gavin Williamson	24 Jul 2019	present

Minister of State

Nick Boles (skills - jointly with BIS)	15 Jul 2014	13 Jul 2016
Nick Gibb (school standards; Minister for Equalities 3 Jul 2017 - 9 Jan 2018)	15 Jul 2014	present
Edward Timpson (children and families)	8 May 2015	12 Jun 2017
Jo Johnson (universities, science, research and innovation - jointly with BEIS)	15 Jul 2016	9 Jan 2018
Robert Halfon	17 Jul 2016	12 Jun 2017
Anne Milton (apprenticeships and skills; minister for women: 3 Jul 2017-16 Jan 2018)	12 Jun 2017	23 Jul 2019
Robert Goodwill	12 Jun 2017	9 Jan 2019
Sam Gyimah (higher education)	9 Jan 2018	2 Dec 2018
Chris Skidmore (universities, science, research and innovation, jointly with BEIS - attends Cabinet)	5 Dec 2018	25 Jul 2019
Jo Johnson (universities, science, research and innovation - jointly with DfE)	25 Jul 2019	05 Sep 2019
Chris Skidmore (universities, science, research and innovation, jointly with BEIS)	10 Sep 2019	13 Feb 2020
Michelle Donelan (universities)	13 Feb 2020	present

Parliamentary Under Secretary of State

Lord Nash* (schools)	7 Oct 2013	28 Sep 2017
Sam Gyimah (childcare and education)	15 Jul 2014	17 Jul 2016
Caroline Dinenage (women, equalities and family justice - jointly with MoJ)	12 May 2015	17 Jul 2016
Caroline Dinenage (women and equalities - jointly with GEO)	17 Jul 2016	14 Jun 2017
Lord Agnew of Oulton DL* (school system)	28 Sep 2017	13 Feb 2020
Nadhim Zahawi* (children and families)	9 Jan 2018	26 Jul 2019
Kemi Badenoch (also vice-chair, Conservative Party)	27 Jul 2019	13 Feb 2020
Michelle Donelan	04 Sep 2019	13 Feb 2020
Vicky Ford (children and families)	13 Feb 2020	present
Gillian Keegan (apprenticeships and skills)	13 Feb 2020	present
Baroness Berridge of The Vale of Catmose (school system, also Puss at DfIT - Minister for Women*)	14 Feb 2020	present

Government Equalities Office (GEO)

Minister for Women and Equalities

Nicky Morgan (and SoS for DfE)	15 Jul 2014	13 Jul 2016
Justine Greening (and SoS for DfE)	14 Jul 2016	8 Jan 2018
Amber Rudd (and SoS for HO)	8 Jan 2018	29 Apr 2018
Penny Mordaunt (and SoS for DfID from 1 May 2019)	30 Apr 2018	24 Jul 2019
Elizabeth Truss (and SoS for International Trade)	10 Sep 2019	present

Minister of State

Baroness Williams of Trafford (equalities, jointly with HO)	9 Jan 2018	13 Feb 2020
---	------------	-------------

Parliamentary Under Secretary of State

Caroline Dinenage (women, equalities and family justice - jointly with DfE and MoJ)	12 May 2015	17 Jul 2016
Caroline Dinenage (women and equalities - jointly with DfE)	17 Jul 2016	14 Jun 2017
Nick Gibb (equalities, jointly with DfE)	3 Jul 2017	09 Jan 2018
Anne Milton (women, jointly with DfE)	3 Jul 2017	16 Jan 2018
Victoria Atkins (women, jointly with HO)	16 Jan 2018	13 Feb 2020
Baroness Berridge of the Vale of Catmose* (Minster for Women, also PUSS at DfE and DfIT)	14 Feb 2020	present
Kemi Badenoch* (equalities - also Exchequer Secretary to the Treasury)	14 Feb 2020	present

Department of Energy and Climate Change (DECC) - Ceased July 2016

Functions transferred to the Department of Business, Energy and Industrial Strategy together with BIS's responsibilities for business, industrial strategy, and science and innovation.

Secretary of State

Amber Rudd	11 May 2015	13 Jul 2016
------------	-------------	-------------

Ministers of State

Andrea Leadsom	11 May 2015	14 Jul 2016
----------------	-------------	-------------

Parliamentary Under Secretary of State

Lord Bourne of Aberystwyth* (climate change, jointly with WO - also a Lord in Waiting, paid as a Lord in Waiting)	12 May 2015	17 Jul 2016
---	-------------	-------------

Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs (Defra)

Secretary of State

Elizabeth Truss	15 Jul 2014	14 Jul 2016
Andrea Leadsom	14 Jul 2016	11 Jun 2017
Michael Gove	11 Jun 2017	24 Jul 2019
Theresa Villiers	24 Jul 2019	13 Feb 2020
George Eustice	13 Feb 2020	present

Minister of State

George Eustice (agriculture, fisheries and food)	8 May 2015	28 Feb 2019
Robert Goodwill (agriculture, fisheries and food)	5 Mar 2019	25 Jul 2019
George Eustice	25 Jul 2019	13 Feb 2020
Dr Thérèse Coffey	29 Jul 2019	08 Sep 2019
Lord Goldsmith of Richmond Park* (jointly with FCO & DfID)	10 Sep 2019	13 Feb 2020
Lord Goldsmith of Richmond Park * (Pacific and the environment, jointly with FCDO)	13 Feb 2020	present

Parliamentary Under Secretary of State

Rory Stewart OBE	8 May 2015	17 Jul 2016
Thérèse Coffey (environment)	17 Jul 2016	25 Jul 2019
Lord Gardiner of Kimble (rural affairs and biosecurity)	17 Jul 2016	present
David Rutley* (also Govt Whip from 15 June 2017, paid as a Govt Whip)	22 May 2018	19 Jul 2018
Lord Goldsmith of Richmond Park (jointly with DfID)	27 Jul 2019	10 Sep 2019

Rebecca Pow	12 Sep 2019	present
Victoria Prentis	14 Feb 2020	present
Lord Benyon	13 May 2021	present

Department for Exiting the European Union (DExEU) (14 July 2016 to 31 January 2020)

Responsible for overseeing preparation for the withdrawal of the UK from the EU and conducting withdrawal negotiations.

Secretary of State for Exiting the European Union

David Davis	13 Jul 2016	8 Jul 2018
Dominic Raab	9 Jul 2018	15 Nov 2018
Stephen Barclay	16 Nov 2018	31 Jan 2020

Minister of State

David Jones	17 Jul 2016	12 Jun 2017
Baroness Anelay of St John DBE	12 Jun 2017	27 Oct 2017
Lord Callanan	27 Oct 2017	31 Jan 2020

Parliamentary Under Secretary of State

Lord Bridges of Headley MBE	17 Jul 2016	14 Jun 2017
Robin Walker	17 Jul 2016	Jul 2019
Steve Baker	13 Jun 2017	9 Jul 2018
Suella Braverman	9 Jan 2018	15 Nov 2018
Chris Heaton-Harris	9 Jul 2018	3 Apr 2019
Kwasi Kwarteng	16 Nov 2018	24 Jul 2019
James Cleverly	4 Apr 2019	24 Jul 2019
James Duddridge	27 Jul 2019	13 Feb 2020

Foreign and Commonwealth Office (FCO) - merged with DfID 2 Sep 2020

Secretary of State for Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs

Philip Hammond	15 Jul 2014	13 Jul 2016
Boris Johnson (overall responsibility with particular focus on: policy unit, honours and intelligence policy)	13 Jul 2016	9 Jul 2018
Jeremy Hunt	9 Jul 2018	24 Jul 2019
Dominic Raab	24 Jul 2019	02 Sep 2020

Minister of State

David Lidington (Europe)	14 May 2010	14 Jul 2016
Hugo Swire	4 Sep 2012	17 Jul 2016
Lord Maude of Horsham (trade and investment - jointly with BIS)	11 May 2015	11 Mar 2016
Baroness Anelay of St Johns DBE (attended Cabinet)	6 Aug 2014	17 Jul 2016
Lord Price CVO (trade and investment, jointly with BIS)	4 Apr 2016	16 Jul 2016
Sir Alan Duncan KCMG (Europe and the Americas)	17 Jul 2016	22 Jul 2019
Baroness Anelay of St Johns DBE (Commonwealth and the UN - jointly with DfID)	17 Jul 2016	12 Jun 2017
Alistair Burt (Middle East - Jointly with DfID)	13 Jun 2017	25 Mar 2019
Rory Stewart OBE (Africa - jointly with DfID)	13 Jun 2017	9 Jan 2018
Lord Ahmad of Wimbledon (Commonwealth and the UN)	13 Jun 2017	02 Sep 2020
Mark Field* (Asia and the Pacific)	13 Jun 2017	25 Jul 2019
Baroness Anelay of St Johns DBE (Commonwealth and the UN - jointly with DfID)	6 Aug 2014	13 Jun 2017
Harriet Baldwin (Africa)	9 Jan 2018	25 Jul 2019
Dr Andrew Murrison (jointly with DfID)	9 May 2019	13 Feb 2020
Christopher Pincher (Europe and the Americas)	25 Jul 2019	13 Feb 2020
Andrew Stephenson (jointly with DfID)	25 Jul 2019	13 Feb 2020
Heather Wheeler	26 Jul 2019	13 Feb 2020
James Cleverly (jointly with DfID)	13 Feb 2020	02 Sep 2020
Lord Goldsmith of Richmond Park * (jointly with DfID & DEFRA)	13 Feb 2020	02 Sep 2020
Nigel Adams (jointly with DfID)	13 Feb 2020	02 Sep 2020

Parliamentary Under Secretaries of State

Tobias Ellwood (Middle East and Africa)	15 Jul 2014	14 Jun 2017
James Duddridge	11 Aug 2014	17 Jul 2016
Alok Sharma (Asia and the Pacific)	17 Jul 2016	13 Jun 2017
Baroness Sugg CBE (also PUSS at DfiD since 23 Apr 2019)	13 Feb 2020	02 Sep 2020
James Duddridge (jointly with DfiD)	13 Feb 2020	02 Sep 2020
Wendy Morton (jointly with DfiD)	13 Feb 2020	02 Sep 2020

Foreign, Commonwealth and Development Office (FCDO) - Created 2 Sep 2020

Created by combining the Foreign and Commonwealth Office (FCO) with the Department for International Development (DfiD)

Secretary of State

Dominic Raab	02 Sep 2020	present
--------------	-------------	---------

Minister of State

James Cleverly (Middle East and North Africa)	02 Sep 2020	present
Lord Goldsmith of Richmond Park * (Pacific and the environment)	02 Sep 2020	present
Nigel Adams (Asia)	02 Sep 2020	present
Lord Ahmad of Wimbledon (South Asia and the Commonwealth)	02 Sep 2020	present

Parliamentary Under Secretary of State

Baroness Sugg CBE (overseas territories and sustainable development & Prime Minister's Special Envoy for girls' education)	02 Sep 2020	25 Nov 2020
James Duddridge (Africa)	02 Sep 2020	present
Wendy Morton (European neighbourhood and the Americas)	02 Sep 2020	present

Department of Health and Social Care (DHSC) - from 8 January 2018**Department of Health (DH) until 7 January 2018****Secretary of State**

Jeremy Hunt (overall responsibility with particular focus on financial control, NHS delivery and performance, mental health and patient safety)	04 Sep 2012	9 Jul 2018
Matt Hancock	9 Jul 2018	present

Minister of State

Alistair Burt (community and social care)	8 May 2015	16 Jul 2016
Philip Dunne	16 Jul 2016	9 Jan 2018
Stephen Barclay	9 Jan 2018	16 Nov 2018
Caroline Dinenage (care)	9 Jan 2018	13 Feb 2020
Stephen Hammond (health)	16 Nov 2018	25 Jul 2019
Chris Skidmore	24 Jul 2019	10 Sep 2019
Edward Argar (health)	10 Sep 2019	present
Helen Whately (care)	13 Feb 2020	present
Nadine Dorries (patient safety, suicide prevention and mental health)	06 May 2020	present

Parliamentary Under Secretary of State

Jane Ellison (public health)	7 Oct 2013	15 Jul 2016
George Freeman (life sciences - jointly with BIS)	15 Jul 2014	17 Jul 2016
Ben Gummer (care quality)	17 May 2010	14 July 2016
Lord Prior of Brampton	14 May 2015	21 Dec 2016
Nicola Blackwood (public health and innovation)	17 Jul 2016	14 Jun 2017
David Mowat (community health and care)	17 Jul 2016	14 Jun 2017
Lord O'Shaughnessy* (also a Lord in Waiting until 20 Jun 2017, paid as a Lord in Waiting)	21 Dec 2016	31 Dec 2019

Jackie Doyle-Price (mental health, inequalities and suicide prevention)	14 Jun 2017	26 Jul 2019
Steve Brine	14 Jun 2017	25 Mar 2019
Baroness Blackwood	10 Jan 2019	13 Feb 2020
Seema Kennedy (public health and primary care)	4 Apr 2019	27 Jul 2019
Jo Churchill (prevention, public health and primary care)	26 Jul 2019	present
Nadine Dorries (patient safety, suicide prevention and mental health)	27 Jul 2019	06 May 2020
Lord Bethell of Romford * (innovation)	09 Mar 2020	present
Nadhim Zahawi (COVID Vaccine Deployment, also PUSS at BEIS since 26 Jul 2019)	28 Nov 2020	present

Home Office (HO)

Secretary of State

Theresa May (Minister for Women and Equalities to 4 Sep 2012)	12 May 2010	13 Jul 2016
Amber Rudd (Minister for Women and Equalities from 8 Jan to 29 Apr 2018)	13 Jul 2016	29 Apr 2018
Sajid Javid	30 Apr 2018	24 Jul 2019
Priti Patel	24 Jul 2019	present

Minister of State

James Brokenshire (immigration)	8 Feb 2014	14 Jul 2016
Mike Penning (policing, crime and criminal justice and victims - jointly with MoJ)	15 Jul 2014	15 Jul 2016
John Hayes (security)	11 May 2015	17 Jul 2016
Lord Bates* (criminal information)	May 2015	31 Mar 2016
Brandon Lewis (policing and fire service)	15 Jul 2016	11 Jun 2017
Brandon Lewis (immigration)	11 Jun 2017	8 Jan 2018
Robert Goodwill (immigration)	15 Jul 2016	12 June 2017
Ben Wallace (security)	17 Jul 2016	24 Jul 2019
Baroness Williams of Trafford (countering extremism and Minister for Equalities from 9 Jan 2018 to 14 Feb 2020)	17 Jul 2016	present
Nick Hurd (policing and the fire service; Minister for London)	12 June 2017	25 Jul 2019
Caroline Nokes (immigration - attends Cabinet)	8 Jan 2018	24 Jul 2019
Brandon Lewis	24 Jul 2019	13 Feb 2020
Kit Malthouse (crime and policing)	25 Jul 2019	present
James Brokenshire (security)	13 Feb 2020	present
Baron Greenhalgh of Fulham* (building safety and communities - joint MoS at HCLG)	18 Mar 2020	present

Parliamentary Under Secretary of State

Karen Bradley (preventing abuse and exploitation and crime)	8 Feb 2014	14 Jul 2016
Lord Ahmad of Wimbledon (countering extremism - jointly with DfT)	May 2015	17 Jul 2016
Richard Harrington (jointly with DCLG & DfID)	14 Sep 2015	17 Jul 2016
Baroness Shields OBE* (internet safety and security - jointly with DCMS until 21 Dec)	3 Dec 2015	15 Jun 2017
Lord Keen of Elie QC (also Advocate General for Scotland from 11 Jun 2015)	1 Apr 2016	18 Jul 2016
Sarah Newton (crime, safeguarding and vulnerability)	17 Jul 2016	9 Nov 2017
Victoria Atkins (safeguarding - also Minister for Women: 16/01/2018 - 13/02/2020)	9 Nov 2017	present
Seema Kennedy	27 Jul 2019	12 Dec 2019
Kevin Foster (future borders and immigration)	16 Dec 2019	present
Chris Philp (immigration compliance and the courts, jointly with MoJ)	13 Feb 2020	present

Ministry of Housing, Communities and Local Government (HCLG) from 8 January 2018

Department for Communities and Local Government (DCLG) until 7 January 2018

Secretary of State

Greg Clark	11 May 2010	14 Jul 2016
Sajid Javid (and ministerial champion for the Midlands engine)	14 Jul 2016	30 Apr 2018
James Brokenshire	30 Apr 2018	24 Jul 2019
Robert Jenrick	24 Jul 2019	present

Minister of State		
Brandon Lewis (housing and planning)	15 Jul 2014	15 Jul 2016
Mark Francois (communities and resilience and Minister for Portsmouth)	8 May 2015	17 Jul 2016
Gavin Barwell (housing, planning and Minister for London)	17 Jul 2016	13 Jun 2017
Alok Sharma (housing and planning)	13 Jun 2017	9 Jan 2018
Dominic Raab (housing)	9 Jan 2018	9 Jul 2018
Kit Malthouse	9 Jul 2018	25 Jul 2019
Esther McVey	24 Jul 2019	13 Feb 2020
Jake Berry (Northern Powerhouse and local growth)	25 Jul 2019	13 Feb 2020
Christopher Pincher (housing)	13 Feb 2020	present
Simon Clarke (regional growth and local government)	13 Feb 2020	08 Sep 2020
Lord Stephen Greenhalgh * (building safety and communities - Joint MoS at HO)	18 Mar 2020	present
Luke Hall (regional growth and local government)	08 Sep 2020	present
Parliamentary Under Secretary of State		
James Wharton (local growth and the Northern Powerhouse)	12 May 2015	17 Jul 2016
Marcus Jones (local government)	12 May 2015	8 Jan 2018
Baroness Williams of Trafford	12 May 2015	17 Jul 2016
Richard Harrington (jointly with HO & DfID)	14 Sep 2015	17 Jul 2016
Andrew Percy (Northern Powerhouse)	17 Jul 2016	15 Jun 2017
Lord Bourne of Aberystwyth (faith and integration - jointly with NIO: 14/06/17 - 27/10/17 and WO: 12/05/17 - 14/06/17)	17 Jul 2016	8 Jan 2018
Jake Berry (Northern Powerhouse and local growth - also PUSS at BEIS: 15 Jun 2019 - 25 Jul 2019)	14 Jun 2017	25 Jul 2019
Lord Bourne of Aberystwyth (faith and integration - also WO since	8 Jan 2018	24 Jul 2019
Rishi Sunak (local government)	9 Jan 2018	24 Jul 2019
Heather Wheeler (housing and homelessness)	9 Jan 2018	25 Jul 2019
Nigel Adams* (temp appt - also Govt Whip from 9 Jan 2018, unpaid)	22 May 2018	5 Nov 2018
Luke Hall (rough sleeping and housing)	27 Jul 2019	08 Sep 2020
Viscount Younger of Leckie	27 Jul 2019	14 Feb 2020
Chris Philp (Minister for London also PUSS MoJ from 10 Sep 2019)	18 Dec 2019	13 Feb 2020
Kelly Tolhurst	08 Sep 2020	16 Jan 2021
Eddie Hughes (rough sleeping and housing)	16 Jan 2021	present

Department for International Development DfID) - merged with FCO 2 Sep 2020

Secretary of State		
Justine Greening	4 Sep 2012	14 Jul 2016
Priti Patel	14 Jul 2016	8 Nov 2017
Penny Mordaunt (Minister for Women and Equalities from 30 Apr 2018)	9 Nov 2017	1 May 2019
Rory Stewart OBE	1 May 2019	24 Jul 2019
Alok Sharma	24 Jul 2019	13 Feb 2020
Anne-Marie Trevelyan	13 Feb 2020	02 Sep 2020
Minister of State		
Desmond Swayne TD	15 Jul 2014	17 Jul 2016
Grant Shapps	11 May 2015	28 Nov 2015
Baroness Anelay of St Johns DBE (Commonwealth and the UN - jointly with FCO)	17 Jul 2016	12 Jun 2017
Rory Stewart OBE (jointly with FCO from 13 Jun 2017)	17 Jul 2016	9 Jan 2018
Lord Bates*	14 Oct 2016	23 Apr 2019
Alistair Burt (jointly with FCO)	13 Jun 2017	25 Mar 2019
Harriet Baldwin	9 Jan 2018	25 Jul 2019
Dr Andrew Murrison (jointly with FCO)	9 May 2019	13 Feb 2020
Andrew Stephenson (jointly with DfID)	25 Jul 2019	13 Feb 2020
Lord Zac Goldsmith of Richmond Park* (jointly with FCO and DEFRA)	10 Sep 2019	02 Sep 2020
James Cleverly (jointly with FCO)	13 Feb 2020	02 Sep 2020
Nigel Adams (jointly with FCO)	13 Feb 2020	02 Sep 2020

Parliamentary Under Secretary of State		
Baroness Verma	13 May 2015	17 Jul 2016
Richard Harrington (jointly with DCLG & HO)	14 Sep 2015	17 Jul 2016
Nick Hurd	28 Nov 2015	16 Jul 2016
James Wharton	17 Jul 2016	12 Jun 2017
Baroness Sugg CBE (jointly with FCO from 13 Feb 2020)	23 Apr 2019	02 Sep 2020
Zac Goldsmith (jointly with DfID)	27 Jul 2019	10 Sep 2019
Wendy Morton (jointly with FCO)	13 Feb 2020	02 Sep 2020
James Duddridge (jointly with FCO)	13 Feb 2020	02 Sep 2020

Department for International Trade (DIT) - Created July 2016

Responsible for promoting British Trade across the world, negotiating Free Trade Agreements and market access deals with non-EU countries.

Secretary of State for International Trade and President of the Board of Trade

Liam Fox	13 Jul 2016	24 Jul 2019
Elizabeth Truss (Minister for Women and Qualities* from 10 Sep 2019)	24 Jul 2019	present

Minister of State

Greg Hands (trade and investments, jointly with UKEF - also Minister for London from 13 Jun 2017 - 9 Jan 2018)	15 Jul 2016	21 Jun 2018
Lord Price CVO	16 Jul 2016	27 Oct 2017
Baroness Fairhead CBE* (trade and export promotion, jointly with UKEF)	28 Sep 2017	7 May 2019
George Hollingbery (trade policy)	21 Jun 2018	25 Jul 2019
Conor Burns	25 Jul 2019	04 May 2020
Greg Hands (trade policy)	13 Feb 2020	present
Lord Grimstone of Boscobel kt * (investment - jointly with BEIS)	18 Mar 2020	present

Parliamentary Under Secretary of State

Mark Garnier (investment)	17 Jul 2016	8 Jan 2018
Graham Stuart (exports)	9 Jan 2018	present
Baroness Berridge of The Vale of Catmose (Minister for Women* - also PUSS at DfE)	14 Feb 2020	present
Ranil Jayawardena (international trade)	01 May 2020	present
Kemi Badenoch (Minister for Equalities* - also Exchequer Secretary to the Treasury)	14 Feb 2020	present

Ministry of Justice (MoJ)

Lord Chancellor and Secretary of State for Justice *

Michael Gove	8 May 2015	14 Jul 2016
Elizabeth Truss	14 Jul 2016	11 Jun 2017
David Lidington* (paid as Lord Chancellor)	11 Jun 2017	8 Jan 2018
David Gauke* (paid as Lord Chancellor)	8 Jan 2018	24 Jul 2019
Robert Buckland * (paid as Lord Chancellor)	24 Jul 2019	present

Minister of State

Lord Faulks QC (civil justice and legal policy)	18 Dec 2013	16 Jul 2016
Mike Penning (policing, crime and criminal justice and victims - jointly with HO)	15 Jul 2014	15 Jul 2016
Sir Oliver Heald QC (courts and justice)	16 Jul 2016	12 Jun 2017
Dominic Raab*	12 Jun 2017	9 Jan 2018
Rory Stewart OBE	9 Jan 2018	1 May 2019
Robert Buckland	9 May 2019	24 Jul 2019
Lucy Frazer QC	25 Jul 2019	02 Mar 2021
Kit Malthouse (crime and policing)	14 Feb 2020	present

Parliamentary Under Secretary of State		
Shailesh Vara (courts and legal aid)	7 Oct 2013	17 Jul 2016
Andrew Selous* (prisons, probation, rehabilitation and sentencing) (also Asst Whip, paid as Asst Whip)	15 Jul 2014	17 Jul 2016
Caroline Dinenage (women, equalities and family justice - jointly with DfE)	12 May 2015	17 Jul 2016
Dominic Raab (human rights and civil liberties)	12 May 2015	16 Jul 2016
Sam Gyimah (prisons and probation)	17 Jul 2016	9 Jan 2018
Dr Phillip Lee (victims, youth justice and female offenders and offender health)	17 Jul 2016	12 Jun 2018
Lord Keen of Elie QC (Advocate General for Scotland since Jun 11 2015)	18 Jul 2016	16 Sep 2020
Lucy Frazer QC	9 Jan 2018	9 May 2019
Edward Argar	14 Jun 2018	10 Sep 2019
Paul Maynard	9 May 2019	26 Jul 2019
Chris Philp (Alos PUSS at MHCLG from 18 Dec 2019)	10 Sep 2019	13 Feb 2020
Wendy Morton	26 Jul 2019	13 Feb 2020
Alex Chalk* (also Asst Whip, paid as a Whip)	14 Feb 2020	present
Chris Philp (immigration compliance and the courts, jointly with HO)	13 Feb 2020	present
Lord Wolfson of Tredegar QC *	22 Dec 2020	present

Law Officers

Attorney General (and Advocate General for Northern Ireland)

Jeremy Wright QC (attended Cabinet when ministerial responsibilities on the agenda)	15 Jul 2014	9 Jul 2018
Geoffrey Cox (attended Cabinet when ministerial responsibilities on the agenda)	10 Jul 2018	13 Feb 2020
Suella Braverman (attends Cabinet)	13 Feb 2020	present #
Michael Ellis QC (attends Cabinet)	02 Mar 2021	present

Solicitor General

Robert Buckland QC	15 Jul 2014	9 May 2019
Lucy Frazer QC	9 May 2019	25 Jul 2019
Michael Ellis	26 Jul 2019	present
Lucy Frazer QC	02 Mar 2021	present

Advocate General for Scotland

Lord Keen of Elie QC (Also Lords HO spokesperson: 1 Apr-18 Jul 2016; and MoJ Lords spokesperson from 18 Jul 2016) (Post previously held by Lord Wallace of Tankerness till 8 May 2015)	11 Jun 2015	16 Sep 2020
Lord Stewart of Dirleton QC	15 Oct 2020	present

(Office of the) Leader of the House of Commons

Lord President of the Council, and Leader of the House of Commons

Chris Grayling (attended Cabinet)	10 May 2015	14 Jul 2016
David Lidington (attended Cabinet)	14 Jul 2016	11 Jun 2017
Andrea Leadsom (attended Cabinet)	11 Jun 2017	22 May 2019
Mel Stride (attended Cabinet)	23 May 2019	24 Jul 2019
Jacob Rees-Mogg (and Leader of the House of Commons - attends Cabinet)	24 Jul 2019	present

Parliamentary Secretary of State, Deputy Leader of the House of Commons

Dr Thérèse Coffey	11 May 2015	17 Jul 2016
Michael Ellis* (also Asst Whip, paid as Asst Whip)	17 Jul 2016	9 Jan 2018

(Office of the) Leader of the House of Lords

Lord Privy Seal and Leader of the House of Lords

Baroness Stowell of Beeston MBE (attended Cabinet Jul 2014 - May 2015, Cabinet Minister from May 2015)	15 Jul 2014	14 Jul 2016
Baroness Evans of Bowes Park	14 Jul 2016	present

Deputy Leader of the House of Lords

Earl Howe*	12 May 2015	present
------------	-------------	---------

Northern Ireland Office (NIO)

Secretary of State for Northern Ireland

Theresa Villiers	4 Sep 2012	14 Jul 2016
James Brokenshire	14 Jul 2016	8 Jan 2018
Karen Bradley	8 Jan 2018	24 Jul 2019
Julian Smith	24 Jul 2019	13 Feb 2019
Brandon Lewis	13 Feb 2019	present

Minister of State for Northern Ireland

Ben Wallace	12 May 2015	17 Jul 2016
Lord Dunlop (jointly with SO)	17 Jul 2016	14 Jun 2017
Chloe Smith* (and Assistant Whip, paid as an Assistant Whip)	14 Jun 2017	9 Jan 2018
Shailesh Vara	23 Jul 2018	15 Nov 2018
John Penrose	16 Nov 2018	26 Jul 2019
Robin Walker	13 Feb 2020	present

Parliamentary Under-Secretary of State

Kris Hopkins	17 Jul 2016	14 Jun 2017
Lord Bourne of Aberystwyth (jointly with DCLG)	14 Jun 2017	27 Oct 2017
Lord Duncan of Springbank (also PUSS at SO from 20 Jun 2017)	27 Oct 2017	13 Feb 2020
Shailesh Vara	9 Jan 2018	23 Jul 2018
Robin Walker	16 Dec 2019	13 Feb 2020

Scotland Office (SO)

Secretary of State for Scotland

David Mundell	11 May 2015	24 Jul 2019
Alister Jack	24 Jul 2019	present

Parliamentary Under Secretary of State

Lord Dunlop	14 May 2015	17 Jul 2016
Lord Dunlop (jointly with NIO)	17 Jul 2016	14 Jun 2017
Lord Duncan of Springbank (jointly with WO)	20 Jun 2017	27 Oct 2017
Lord Duncan of Springbank (jointly with NIO from 27 Oct 2017)	20 Jun 2017	25 Jul 2019
Colin Clark	27 Jul 2019	12 Dec 2019
Robin Walker (also PUSS at NIO)	17 Jul 2016	17 Dec 2019
Douglas Ross* (also Govt Whip, paid as a Whip)	17 Dec 2019	26 May 2020
David Duguid* (also Asst Govt Whip, unpaid)	02 Jun 2020	present
Iain Stewart	02 Jun 2020	present

Department for Transport (DfT)

Secretary of State

Patrick McLoughlin	4 Sep 2012	14 Jul 2016
Chris Grayling	14 Jul 2016	24 Jul 2019
Grant Shapps	24 Jul 2019	present

Minister of State

Robert Goodwill	9 Dec 2015	15 Jul 2016
John Hayes CBE (transport legislation & maritime)	15 Jul 2016	9 Jan 2018
Jo Johnson (and Minister for London)	9 Jan 2018	9 Nov 2018
Jesse Norman	12 Nov 2018	23 May 2019
Michael Ellis	23 May 2019	26 Jul 2019
Chris Heaton-Harris	25 Jul 2019	present
George Freeman	26 Jul 2019	13 Feb 2020
Andrew Stephenson	13 Feb 2020	present

Parliamentary Under Secretary of State		
Robert Goodwill	7 Oct 2013	9 Dec 2015
Claire Perry	15 Jul 2014	14 July 2016
Andrew Jones	8 May 2015	15 Jun 2017
Lord Ahmad of Wimbledon (jointly with HO)	12 May 2015	13 Jun 2016
Paul Maynard (rail, accessibility and HS2)	17 Jul 2016	9 Jan 2018
Lord Ahmad of Wimbledon	17 Jul 2016	13 Jun 2017
Jesse Norman (roads, local transport & devolution)	14 Jun 2017	9 Nov 2018
Lord Callanan	14 Jun 2017	27 Oct 2017
Broness Sugg CBE (also Govt Whip from 20 Jun 2017)	27 Oct 2017	23 Apr 2019
Nusrat Ghani* (Asst Whip: Jan 2018 -Jul 2019; Whip: 11 Jul 2019 -17 Dec 2019)	9 Jan 2018	13 Feb 2020
Andrew Jones	13 Nov 2018	26 Jul 2019
Baroness Vere of Norbiton	23 Apr 2019	present
Paul Maynard (aviation and rail, inc HS2)	26 Jul 2019	13 Feb 2020
Kelly Tolhurst	13 Feb 2020	08 Sep 2020
Rachel Maclean	14 Feb 2020	present
Robert Courts	08 Sep 2020	present

HM Treasury (HMT)		
Chancellor of the Exchequer		
George Osborne (appointed First Secretary of State 8 May 2015)	12 May 2010	13 Jul 2016
Philip Hammond	13 Jul 2016	24 Jul 2019
Sajid Javid	24 Jul 2019	13 Feb 2020
Rishi Sunak	13 Feb 2020	present
Chief Secretary to the Treasury		
Greg Hands (attended Cabinet)	11 May 2015	14 Jul 2016
David Gauke (attended Cabinet)	14 Jul 2016	11 Jun 2017
Elizabeth Truss (attended cabinet)	11 Jun 2017	24 Jul 2019
Rishi Sunak* (attended cabinet)	24 Jul 2019	13 Feb 2020
Stephen Barclay (attends cabinet)	13 Feb 2020	present
Minister of State		
Lord Agnew of Oulton DL* (efficiency and transformation - also MoS at CO, attends cabinet)	13 Feb 2020	present
Financial Secretary		
David Gauke	15 Jul 2014	14 Jul 2016
Jane Ellison	15 Jul 2016	12 Jun 2017
Mel Stride (appointed Paymaster General 13 Jun 2017)	12 Jun 2017	23 May 2019
Oliver Dowden (appointed Paymaster General 24 July 2019)	24 Jul 2019	13 Feb 2020
Jesse Norman (appointed Paymaster General 23 May 2019)	23 May 2019	present
Exchequer Secretary		
Damian Hinds (tax credits and child poverty - paid as a Parliamentary Secretary)	12 May 2015	15 Jul 2016
Andrew Jones (paid as a Parliamentary Secretary)	15 Jun 2017	9 Jan 2018
Robert Jenrick (paid as a Parliamentary Secretary)	9 Jan 2018	24 Jul 2019
Simon Clarke	27 Jul 2019	13 Feb 2020
Kemi Badenoch (also PUSS at GEO, equalities - paid as a Parliamentary Secretary)	13 Feb 2020	present

Economic Secretary		
Harriett Baldwin (city Minister - paid as a Parliamentary Secretary)	11 May 2015	17 Jul 2016
Simon Kirby (paid as a Parliamentary Secretary)	17 Jul 2016	14 Jun 2017
Stephen Barclay (paid as a Parliamentary Secretary)	14 Jun 2017	9 Jan 2018
John Glen (paid as a Parliamentary Secretary)	9 Jan 2018	present
Commercial Secretary		
Lord O'Neill of Gatley*	28 May 2015	23 Sep 2016
Baroness Neville-Rolfe DBE CMG	21 Dec 2016	13 Jun 2017

Wales Office (WO)

Secretary of State for Wales

Stephen Crabb	15 Jul 2014	19 Mar 2016
Alun Cairns	19 Mar 2016	16 Dec 2019
Simon Hart	16 Dec 2019	present

Parliamentary Under Secretary of State

Alun Cairns* (also Govt Whip, paid as a Govt Whip)	15 Jul 2014	19 Mar 2016
Lord Bourne of Aberystwyth* (jointly with DECC - also a Lord in waiting, paid as a Lord in Waiting)	12 May 2015	17 Jul 2016
Guto Bebb* (also Govt Whip, paid as a Govt Whip)	19 Mar 2016	9 Jan 2018
Lord Duncan of Springbank (jointly with SO)	20 Jun 2017	27 Oct 2017
Lord Bourne of Aberystwyth (faith and intergration - jointly with MHCLG from Jan 2018)	27 Oct 2017	24 Jul 2019
Stuart Andrew* (also Assistant Whip 15 Jun 2017 - 19 Jul 2018) (paid as Assistant Whip)	9 Jan 2018	19 Jul 2018
Mims Davies* (also Assistant Whip 9 Jan - 6 Nov 2018)	26 Jul 2018	5 Nov 2018
Nigel Adams* (also Assistant Whip)	5 Nov 2018	3 Apr 2019
Kevin Foster* (also PUSS at CO unpaid, paid as an Assistant Whip)	4 Apr 2019	16 Dec 2019
David TC Davies* (also Assistant Whip, paid as an Assistant Whip)	16 Dec 2019	present

Department for Work and Pensions (DWP)

Secretary of State for Work and Pensions

Iain Duncan Smith	12 May 2010	18 Mar 2016
Stephen Crabb	19 Mar 2016	14 Jul 2016
Damian Green	14 Jul 2016	11 Jun 2017
David Gauke	11 Jun 2017	8 Jan 2018
Esther McVey	8 Jan 2018	15 Nov 2018
Amber Rudd	16 Nov 2018	07 Sep 2019
Dr Thérèse Coffey	08 Sep 2019	present

Minister of State

Priti Patel (employment - attended Cabinet)	8 May 2015	14 Jul 2016
Lord Freud* (welfare reform)	13 May 2015	31 Dec 2016
Baroness Altmann CBE (pensions and consumer protection)	May 2015	15 Jul 2016
Penny Mordaunt (disabled people, health and work)	15 Jul 2016	9 Nov 2017
Damian Hinds (employment)	15 Jul 2016	8 Jan 2018
Sarah Newton	9 Nov 2017	13 Mar 2019
Alok Sharma (employment)	9 Jan 2018	24 Jul 2019
Justin Tomlinson (disabled people, health and work)	4 Apr 2019	present

Parliamentary Under Secretary of State

Justin Tomlinson (disabled people)	12 May 2015	17 Jul 2016
Shailesh Vara	9 Jul 2015	18 Jul 2016
Caroline Nokes (welfare delivery)	17 Jul 2016	14 Jun 2017
Richard Harrington (pensions)	17 Jul 2016	14 Jun 2017
Lord Henley* (also a Lord in Waiting, paid as a Lord in Waiting)	21 Dec 2016	15 Jun 2017
Guy Opperman (pensions and financial inclusion)	14 Jun 2017	present
Baroness Buscombe	15 Jun 2017	30 Jul 2019
Caroline Dinenage (family support, housing and child maintenance)	14 Jun 2017	9 Jan 2018
Kit Malthouse (family support, housing and child maintenance)	9 Jan 2018	9 Jul 2018
Justin Tomlinson (disabled people, health and work)	9 Jul 2018	4 Apr 2019
Will Quince (welfare delivery)	4 Apr 2019	present
Mims Davies (employment)	26 Jul 2019	present
Baroness Stedman-Scott OBE DL (work and pensions)	29 Jul 2019	present

UK Export Finance (UKEF)

UKEF is a ministerial department, supported by the Export Guarantees Advisory Council

Secretary of State for International Trade and President of the Board of Trade

Liam Fox	13 Jul 2016	24 Jul 2019
Elizabeth Truss (also Minister for Women and Equalities)	24 Jul 2019	present

Minister of State

Greg Hands (jointly with DIT)	15 Jul 2016	28 Sep 2017
Baroness Rona Fairhead CBE* (jointly with DIT)	28 Sep 2017	7 May 2019
Graham Stuart (exports)	13 Feb 2020	present

Whips (House of Commons)**Chief Whip and Parliamentary Secretary to the Treasury**

Mark Harper (attended Cabinet)	10 May 2015	14 July 2016
Gavin Williamson (attended Cabinet)	14 July 2016	2 Nov 2017
Julian Smith (attended Cabinet)	2 Nov 2017	24 Jul 2019
Mark Spencer (attends Cabinet)	24 Jul 2019	present

Treasurer of HM Household (Deputy Chief Whip)

Anne Milton	11 May 2015	13 Jun 2017
Julian Smith	13 Jun 2017	2 Nov 2017
Esther McVey	2 Nov 2017	8 Jan 2018
Christopher Pincher	8 Jan 2018	25 Jul 2019
Amanda Milling	25 Jul 2019	13 Feb 2020
Stuart Andrew	13 Feb 2020	present

Comptroller of HM Household

Garvin Barwell	13 May 2015	17 Jul 2016
Mel Stride	17 Jul 2016	12 Jun 2017
Christopher Pincher	15 Jun 2017	5 Nov 2017
Chris Heaton-Harris	9 Jan 2018	9 Jul 2018
Mark Spencer	26 Jul 2018	24 Jul 2019
Mike Freer	17 Dec 2019	present

Vice Chamberlain of HM Household

Kris Hopkins	13 May 2015	17 Jul 2016
Julian Smith	17 Jul 2016	13 Jun 2017
Chris Heaton-Harris	15 Jun 2017	9 Jan 2018
Mark Spencer	9 Jan 2018	26 Jul 2018
Andrew Stephenson	26 Jul 2018	4 Apr 2019
Craig Whittaker	16 Apr 2019	10 Sep 2019
Stuart Andrew	28 Jul 2019	13 Feb 2020
Marcus Jones	13 Feb 2020	present

Lord Commissioners of HM Treasury (Whips)

David Evennett	4 Sep 2012	9 Jan 2018
John Penrose (and PUSS at CO, unpaid) (paid as a Govt Whip)	8 Feb 2014	17 Jul 2016
Alun Cairns (also PUSS for WO, unpaid) (paid as a Govt Whip)	15 Jul 2014	19 Mar 2016
Mel Stride	13 May 2015	17 Jul 2016
George Hollingbery*	13 May 2015	17 Jul 2016
Charlie Elphicke	13 May 2015	17 Jul 2016
Guto Bebb (also PUSS for WO, unpaid) (paid as a Govt Whip)	19 Mar 2016	9 Jan 2018
Stephen Barclay	17 Jul 2016	14 Jun 2017
Guy Opperman	17 Jul 2016	14 Jun 2017
Robert Syms	17 Jul 2016	15 Jun 2017
Andrew Griffiths*	17 Jul 2016	9 Jan 2018
Mark Spencer	15 Jun 2017	9 Jan 2018
Heather Wheeler (Asia and the Pacific)	15 Jun 2017	9 Jan 2018
David Rutley (and PUSS at DEFRA, temp from 22 May 2018, unpaid) (paid as a Govt Whip)	15 Jun 2017	present
Andrew Stephenson	9 Jan 2018	26 Jul 2018
Paul Maynard	9 Jan 2018	9 May 2019
Craig Whittaker	9 Jan 2018	16 Apr 2019
Rebecca Harris	9 Jan 2018	present
Nigel Adams* (and PUSS at MHCLG, temp from 22 May 2018, unpaid)	9 Jan 2018	5 Nov 2018
Mike Freer	26 Jul 2018	01 Jul 2019
Jeremy Quin	5 Nov 2018	16 Dec 2019
Alister Jack	23 Apr 2019	24 Jul 2019
Nusrat Ghani	11 Jul 2019	17 Dec 2019
Colin Clark	27 Jul 2019	12 Dec 2019
Michelle Donelan	29 Jul 2019	04 Sep 2019
Maggie Throup*	19 Sep 2019	present
James Morris	29 Jul 2019	present
Iain Stewart	17 Dec 2019	Jun 2020
Micheal Tomlinson	13 Feb 2020	present
Alan Mak*	21 Apr 2021	present

Assistant Whips		
Andrew Selous (also PUSS at MoJ, unpaid) (paid as an Asst Whip)	15 Jul 2014	17 Jul 2016
Margot James*	13 May 2015	17 Jul 2016
Julian Smith	13 May 2015	17 Jul 2016
Guy Opperman	13 May 2015	17 Jul 2016
Sarah Newton	13 May 2015	17 Jul 2016
Stephen Barclay	13 May 2015	17 Jul 2016
Simon Kirby	13 May 2015	17 Jul 2016
Jackie Doyle-Price	13 May 2015	14 Jun 2017
Graham Stuart	17 Jul 2016	8 Jan 2018
Heather Wheeler	17 Jul 2016	15 Jun 2017
Chris Heaton-Harris	17 Jul 2016	15 Jun 2017
Mark Spencer	17 Jul 2016	15 Jun 2017
Christopher Pincher	17 Jul 2016	15 Jun 2017
Steven Brine*	17 Jul 2016	14 Jun 2017
Michael Ellis (and Parliamentary Secretary, Office of the Leader of the Commons, unpaid)	17 Jul 2016	9 Jan 2018
Chloe Smith (also PUSS at NIO) (paid as an Assistant Whip)	15 Jun 2017	9 Jan 2018
Mike Freer	15 Jun 2017	26 Jul 2018
Rebecca Harris	15 Jun 2017	9 Jan 2018
Stuart Andrew (also PUSS at WO 9 Jan 2018 -19 Jul 2018) (paid as an Asst Whip)	15 Jun 2017	19 Jul 2018
Nigel Adams	15 Jun 2017	9 Jan 2018
Andrew Stephenson	15 Jun 2017	9 Jan 2018
Craig Whittaker	15 Jun 2017	9 Jan 2018
Nusrat Ghani (also PUSS at DfT) (paid as Asst Whip)	9 Jan 2018	11 Jul 2019
Jo Churchill	9 Jan 2018	26 Jul 2019
Amanda Milling	9 Jan 2018	25 Jul 2019
Kelly Tolhurst	9 Jan 2018	19 Jul 2018
Wendy Morton	9 Jan 2018	26 Jul 2019
Mims Davies (also PUSS at WO unpaid, 26 Jul 2017 - 5 Nov 2018) (paid as an Assistant Whip)	9 Jan 2018	5 Nov 2018
Iain Stewart	26 Jul 2018	17 Dec 2019
Michelle Donelan	26 Jul 2018	29 Jul 2019
Jeremy Quin*	26 Jul 2018	5 Nov 2018
Nigel Adams* (also also PUSS at WO unpaid)	5 Nov 2018	3 Apr 2019
Alister Jack	20 Feb 2019	23 Apr 2019
Kevin Foster (also PUSS at CO and WO unpaid, paid as an Assistant Whip)	4 Apr 2019	16 Dec 2019
Matt Warman*	23 Apr 2019	25 Jul 2019
Leo Docherty	29 Jul 2019	21 Apr 2021
Nigel Huddleston (also PUSS at DCMS from 13 Feb 2020)	29 Jul 2019	present
Marcus Jones	29 Jul 2019	13 Feb 2020
James Morris	29 Jul 2019	14 Feb 2020
Tom Pursglove	29 Jul 2019	present
Wendy Morton (also PUSS at FCO & DfID)	09 Jan 2018	26 Jul 2019
David TC Davies (also PUSS* at DWP, paid as Asst Whip)	16 Dec 2019	present
Alex Chalk (also PUSS* at MOJ, paid as Asst Whip)	14 Feb 2020	present
Maria Caulfield	17 Dec 2020	present
Eddie Hughes	14 Feb 2020	16 Jan 2021
David Duguid* (also PUSS at SO, unpaid)	02 Jun 2020	present
Scott Mann	22 Jan 2021	present

Whips (House of Lords)

Captain of the Honourable Corps of the Gentlemen At Arms

Lord Taylor of Holbeach CBE (Lords Chief Whip)	6 Aug 2014	26 Jul 2019
Lord Ashton of Hyde	26 Jul 2019	present

Captain of the Queen's Bodyguard of the Yeoman of the Guard

Lord Gardiner of Kimble (Lords Deputy Chief Whip)	12 May 2015	17 Jul 2016
Earl of Courtown	17 Jul 2016	present

Baronesses In Waiting (Government whip)

Baroness Chisholm of Owlpen* (spokesperson on Cabinet business in the House of Lords)	13 May 2015	21 Dec 2016
Baroness Evans of Bowes Park	13 May 2015	14 Jul 2016
Baroness Goldie DL (*unpaid from 21 Dec 2016)	17 Jul 2016	25 Jul 2019
Baroness Mobarik CBE*	17 Jul 2016	15 Jun 2017
Baroness Buscombe*	21 Dec 2016	15 Jun 2017
Baroness Vere of Norbiton* (also PUSS at DfT from 21 Dec 2016)	21 Dec 2016	2607/2019
Baroness Sugg CBE	20 Jun 2017	27 Oct 2017
Baroness Chisholm of Owlpen*	15 Jun 2017	29 Mar 2018
Baroness Stedman-Scott OBE DL*	27 Oct 2017	29 Jul 2019
Baroness Manzoor*	29 Mar 2018	7 May 2019
Baroness Barran MBE*	22 Nov 2018	26 Jul 2019
Baroness Berridge of The Vale of Catmose	29 Jul 2019	19 Mar 2020
Baroness Bloomfield of Hinton Waldrist	29 Jul 2019	present
Baroness Chisholm of Owlpen	09 Aug 2019	13 Feb 2020
Baroness Sater	20 Dec 2019	06 Jan 2020
Baroness Scott of Bybrook OBE	14 Feb 2020	present
Baroness Penn	19 Mar 2020	present

Lords In Waiting (Government whip)

Lord Ashton of Hyde	15 Jul 2014	17 Jul 2016
Lord Bourne of Aberystwyth (also PUSS at WO and DECC - paid as a Lord in Waiting)	11 Aug 2014	17 Jul 2017
Earl of Courtown	13 May 2015	17 Jul 2016
Viscount Younger of Leckie	14 May 2015	present
Lord Ashton of Hyde (also PUSS at DCMS - paid as a Lord in Waiting)	17 Jul 2016	20 Jun 2017
Lord Young of Cookham CH (Lords Treasury spokesman: 23 Sep 2016, Cabinet Office)	25 Jul 2016	29 Aug 2019
Lord Henley (also PUSS at DWP from 21 Dec 2016, unpaid)	21 Nov 2016	15 Jun 2017
Lord O'Shaughnessy (also PUSS at DH, unpaid)	21 Dec 2016	20 Jun 2017
Lord Bethell	29 Jul 2019	08 Mar 2020
Lord Parkinson of Whitley Bay	13 Feb 2020	present

Key:

* Unpaid (If paid for another role, this is noted in brackets)

Minister on Leave (6 months) from 2 March 2021, under the terms of the Ministerial and other Maternity Allowances Act 2021

Sources:

[Government Announcements](#)

[Cabinet and Government Ministers by Department](#)

[Government Ministers and Responsibilities, 24 August 2020](#)

Parliament: facts and figures

[Browse all briefings in the series](#)

This series of publications contains data on various subjects relating to Parliament and Government. Topics include legislation, MPs, select committees, debates, divisions and parliamentary procedure.

Feedback

Please send any comments or corrections to: [Parliamentary and Constitution Centre](#).
Suggestions for new lists welcomed

About the Library

The House of Commons Library research service provides MPs and their staff with the impartial briefing and evidence base they need to do their work in scrutinising Government, proposing legislation, and supporting constituents.

As well as providing MPs with a confidential service we publish open briefing papers, which are available on the Parliament website.

Every effort is made to ensure that the information contained in these publically available research briefings is correct at the time of publication. Readers should be aware however that briefings are not necessarily updated or otherwise amended to reflect subsequent changes.

If you have any comments on our briefings please email papers@parliament.uk. Authors are available to discuss the content of this briefing only with Members and their staff.

If you have any general questions about the work of the House of Commons you can email hcinfo@parliament.uk.

Disclaimer

This information is provided to Members of Parliament in support of their parliamentary duties. It is a general briefing only and should not be relied on as a substitute for specific advice. The House of Commons or the author(s) shall not be liable for any errors or omissions, or for any loss or damage of any kind arising from its use, and may remove, vary or amend any information at any time without prior notice.

The House of Commons accepts no responsibility for any references or links to, or the content of, information maintained by third parties. This information is provided subject to the [conditions of the Open Parliament Licence](#).